

**Chapter 6. Industry, Technology, and Competitiveness in the Marketplace**

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Appendix table 6-1.  
**Real gross domestic product, for selected countries: 1960-95**  
(Billions of 1995 U.S. dollars)

	United States	Canada	Japan	South Korea	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany <sup>a</sup>	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Sweden	United Kingdom
1960	2,433.07	170.88	415.98	36.12	55.01	76.32	43.97	378.74	544.64	345.35	100.42	29.26	70.36	507.23
1961	2,484.81	176.24	476.54	38.23	57.93	80.11	46.56	399.60	569.86	373.69	103.33	31.04	74.36	520.29
1962	2,634.66	188.73	510.18	39.62	59.32	84.29	49.12	426.26	596.43	396.87	107.77	31.88	77.53	527.20
1963	2,747.51	198.52	563.76	42.62	61.74	87.96	49.35	449.05	613.21	419.14	111.33	33.08	81.66	548.05
1964	2,907.69	211.76	638.25	46.74	65.47	94.08	53.76	478.32	654.06	430.86	120.90	34.74	87.23	577.85
1965	3,092.62	225.73	671.01	49.42	67.34	97.43	56.34	501.18	689.08	444.94	127.31	36.58	90.56	592.48
1966	3,292.07	241.05	742.11	55.44	71.14	100.51	57.67	527.31	708.30	471.57	130.87	37.96	92.46	603.68
1967	3,378.13	248.12	822.07	58.71	73.28	104.40	59.64	552.03	706.12	505.42	137.81	40.34	95.57	617.52
1968	3,537.77	261.40	927.04	65.36	76.56	108.79	62.01	575.54	744.63	538.50	147.04	41.25	99.05	642.68
1969	3,644.70	275.40	1,040.77	74.42	81.36	116.01	65.93	615.77	800.18	571.34	157.04	43.11	104.01	655.93
1970	3,644.92	282.55	1,142.86	80.94	87.16	123.39	67.26	651.06	840.49	601.68	166.07	43.97	110.74	670.90
1971	3,765.30	298.82	1,193.03	87.81	91.61	127.92	69.06	682.20	866.19	613.08	173.46	45.98	111.79	684.23
1972	3,969.91	315.94	1,293.40	92.04	97.30	134.68	72.70	712.43	903.01	631.02	178.85	48.36	114.34	708.19
1973	4,197.97	1,397.29	103.82	102.06	142.64	124.64	75.34	751.19	946.04	672.30	187.88	50.34	118.88	760.31
1974	4,182.80	355.29	1,380.17	112.20	106.08	148.47	74.64	774.55	947.89	703.83	195.49	52.96	122.68	747.39
1975	4,157.54	364.53	1,422.84	119.64	105.70	146.26	74.15	772.39	936.02	688.72	195.78	55.17	125.82	742.01
1976	4,390.32	386.99	1,479.40	133.72	110.53	154.41	78.95	805.17	985.85	733.47	205.11	58.92	127.15	762.61
1977	4,603.54	400.98	1,544.35	147.51	115.55	155.15	80.23	831.07	1,013.90	754.67	209.90	61.03	125.12	780.63
1978	4,834.18	419.32	1,625.77	161.36	115.62	159.39	81.41	858.92	1,044.29	782.80	214.85	63.80	127.31	807.61
1979	4,974.35	435.55	1,714.93	172.87	121.10	162.79	84.30	886.76	1,088.41	827.21	219.63	67.04	132.20	830.20
1980	4,961.34	442.02	1,763.25	168.23	124.64	169.82	83.92	901.16	1,099.08	856.42	222.28	69.86	134.40	812.25
1981	5,082.90	458.25	1,819.15	178.67	124.28	167.06	83.18	911.76	1,100.17	860.48	221.16	70.47	134.39	801.77
1982	4,973.92	443.51	1,874.76	192.23	125.61	169.83	85.69	934.97	1,089.82	864.42	218.58	70.70	135.73	815.63
1983	5,174.45	457.54	1,918.30	214.33	128.11	170.08	88.85	941.47	1,108.99	874.95	222.32	73.98	138.11	845.62
1984	5,527.51	486.40	1,993.44	232.93	173.81	191.70	95.84	1,140.20	897.42	829.63	78.23	143.70	865.27	
1985	5,733.31	509.59	2,081.24	248.18	133.05	175.10	95.64	971.79	1,163.35	922.64	236.70	82.36	146.47	897.76
1986	5,905.86	526.49	2,141.50	276.86	134.62	177.96	99.12	996.26	1,190.63	948.84	243.22	85.80	149.83	936.21
1987	6,076.37	548.42	2,230.56	308.75	136.85	181.74	99.41	1,018.68	1,208.23	978.22	246.66	87.51	154.55	981.27
1988	6,307.12	575.73	2,368.74	343.55	142.41	190.69	100.57	1,064.50	1,253.21	1,016.06	253.11	87.07	158.03	1,030.37
1989	6,519.59	589.81	2,483.18	365.48	147.86	197.26	101.14	1,109.77	1,298.64	1,045.35	264.96	87.86	161.78	1,052.86
1990	6,603.82	588.43	2,609.42	400.23	154.14	204.52	102.58	1,137.60	1,372.71	1,067.96	275.84	89.50	163.99	1,057.04
1991	6,539.60	577.91	2,713.01	436.78	158.52	207.74	103.96	1,146.48	1,441.98	1,080.12	282.11	92.29	162.16	1,036.31
1992	6,717.53	582.33	2,741.60	458.91	161.75	211.25	104.20	1,159.81	1,467.42	1,086.22	287.82	95.31	159.85	1,030.82
1993	6,870.29	595.26	2,745.11	485.30	162.34	208.39	105.74	1,144.38	1,438.83	1,073.67	290.02	97.95	156.30	1,052.18
1994	7,109.43	619.49	2,758.25	526.93	167.29	213.27	110.38	1,176.72	1,470.80	1,096.49	299.85	102.88	161.52	1,092.55
1995	7,253.80	633.90	2,781.74	574.11	170.34	217.39	113.45	1,202.09	1,494.22	1,129.04	306.27	106.24	167.29	1,119.85

NOTE: Country gross domestic products were determined with 1993 purchasing power parities using the Elteito-Koves-Szulc (EKS) aggregation method, which is the method used by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and EUROSTAT in their official statistics. For a discussion of the properties of this aggregation method, see OECD, *Purchasing Power Parities and Real Expenditures, 1993: Volume 1, EKS Results* (Paris: 1995), p. 4.

<sup>a</sup>German data are for the former West Germany only.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology, "Comparative Real Gross Domestic Product Per Capita and Per Employed Person, Fourteen Countries, 1960-1995" (Washington, DC: April 1997).

See figure 6-1.

**Appendix table 6-2.**  
**Real gross domestic product per capita, for selected countries: 1960-95**  
(1995 U.S. dollars)

	United States	Canada	Japan	South Korea	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany <sup>a</sup>	Italy	Nether-lands	Norway	Sweden	United Kingdom
1960 .....	3,460	9,542	4,460	1,444	7,806	8,338	9,598	8,290	9,825	7,053	8,745	8,170	9,406	9,685
1961 .....	3,523	9,646	5,065	1,484	8,175	8,723	10,094	8,656	10,144	7,602	8,879	8,599	9,889	9,853
1962 .....	4,120	10,139	5,371	1,473	8,320	9,141	10,571	9,070	10,494	8,007	9,132	8,760	10,253	9,893
1963 .....	4,514	10,468	5,879	1,563	8,604	9,468	10,536	9,387	10,685	8,394	9,305	9,023	10,739	10,220
1964 .....	5,150	10,958	6,587	1,670	9,063	10,032	11,389	9,897	11,282	8,542	9,971	9,404	11,386	10,703
1965 .....	5,913	11,471	6,851	1,722	9,262	10,294	11,843	10,275	11,755	8,752	10,356	9,824	11,710	10,901
1966 .....	6,745	12,024	7,507	1,883	9,716	10,549	12,021	10,721	11,975	9,206	10,508	10,113	11,842	11,048
1967 .....	6,997	12,156	8,227	1,948	9,934	10,897	12,325	11,137	11,910	9,783	10,940	10,654	12,147	11,236
1968 .....	7,623	12,610	9,172	2,120	10,324	11,310	12,741	11,530	12,515	10,347	11,555	10,801	12,515	11,640
1969 .....	7,978	13,097	10,172	2,359	10,934	12,027	13,474	12,238	13,322	10,908	12,199	11,194	13,050	11,827
1970 .....	7,772	13,250	10,019	2,510	11,672	12,786	13,647	12,823	13,858	11,402	12,743	11,339	13,769	12,060
1971 .....	8,129	13,566	11,389	2,670	12,214	13,225	13,915	13,311	14,134	11,541	13,147	11,781	13,804	12,234
1972 .....	8,911	14,178	12,181	2,747	12,897	13,871	14,564	13,780	14,642	11,795	13,417	12,295	14,078	12,624
1973 .....	9,807	15,085	12,859	3,044	13,453	14,646	15,002	14,413	15,265	12,477	13,981	12,711	14,610	13,523
1974 .....	9,555	15,532	12,529	3,234	13,960	15,200	14,795	14,764	15,275	12,940	14,434	13,289	15,034	13,290
1975 .....	9,251	15,706	12,759	3,391	13,946	14,932	14,653	14,657	15,139	12,576	14,333	13,766	15,357	13,197
1976 .....	20,131	16,456	13,119	3,730	14,610	15,739	15,562	15,218	16,022	13,319	14,892	14,635	15,464	13,566
1977 .....	20,898	16,850	13,561	4,051	15,268	15,796	15,768	16,513	13,655	15,149	15,095	15,163	13,893	
1978 .....	21,714	17,445	14,147	4,365	15,289	16,215	15,951	16,092	17,028	14,118	15,414	15,721	15,383	14,376
1979 .....	22,098	17,941	14,199	4,606	16,041	16,549	16,474	16,542	17,738	14,877	15,650	16,461	15,939	14,762
1980 .....	21,786	17,973	15,096	4,413	16,509	17,245	16,382	16,725	17,852	15,387	15,711	17,098	16,173	14,419
1981 .....	22,099	18,404	15,462	4,614	16,420	16,956	16,239	16,828	17,836	15,428	15,523	17,189	16,151	
1982 .....	21,419	17,598	15,827	4,888	16,580	17,231	16,740	17,158	17,681	15,437	15,273	17,183	16,304	14,483
1983 .....	22,082	17,974	16,085	5,370	16,930	17,258	17,178	17,189	18,058	15,561	15,473	17,920	16,582	14,999
1984 .....	23,383	18,925	16,609	5,765	17,152	17,636	17,939	17,334	18,638	15,928	15,921	18,896	17,238	15,313
1985 .....	24,038	19,644	17,236	6,082	17,557	17,762	18,701	17,578	19,064	16,330	16,338	19,833	17,541	15,838
1986 .....	24,538	20,092	17,627	6,718	17,742	18,045	19,356	17,936	19,497	16,771	16,697	20,588	17,902	16,468
1987 .....	25,022	20,656	18,270	7,418	18,012	18,413	19,390	18,248	19,782	17,264	16,821	20,900	18,403	17,213
1988 .....	25,737	21,407	19,319	8,174	18,700	19,221	19,604	18,969	20,394	17,900	17,148	20,683	18,731	18,027
1989 .....	26,354	21,542	20,169	8,610	19,306	19,849	19,705	19,669	20,924	18,392	17,847	20,785	19,049	18,356
1990 .....	26,420	21,174	21,122	9,336	19,943	20,520	19,954	20,051	21,702	18,757	18,455	21,101	19,160	18,364
1991 .....	25,881	20,551	21,893	10,088	20,289	20,764	20,169	20,094	22,505	18,912	18,722	21,655	18,817	
1992 .....	26,299	20,403	22,053	10,490	20,440	20,303	20,148	20,215	22,623	18,994	18,958	22,235	18,441	17,771
1993 .....	26,613	20,564	22,019	10,981	20,315	20,666	20,380	19,849	21,956	19,035	18,968	22,716	17,927	18,082
1994 .....	27,273	22,073	21,175	11,804	20,834	21,201	20,323	20,323	22,333	19,393	19,495	23,724	18,394	18,710
1995 .....	27,572	21,405	22,210	12,732	21,170	21,445	21,678	20,675	22,586	19,934	19,814	24,371	18,952	19,108

NOTE: Country gross domestic products were determined with 1993 purchasing power parities using the Elteto-Kovacs-Szulc (EKS) aggregation method, which is the method used by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and EUROSTAT in their official statistics. For a discussion of the properties of this aggregation method, see OECD, *Purchasing Power Parities and Real Expenditures, 1993: Volume 1, EKS Results* (Paris: 1995), p. 4.

<sup>a</sup>German data are for the former West Germany only.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology, "Comparative Real Gross Domestic Product Per Capita and Per Employed Person, Fourteen Countries, 1960-1995" (Washington, DC: April 1997).

See figure 6-1.

**Appendix table 6-3.**  
**Real gross domestic product per employed person, for selected countries: 1960-95**  
(1995 U.S. dollars)

	United States	Canada	Japan	South Korea	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany <sup>a</sup>	Italy	Nether-lands	Norway	Sweden	United Kingdom
1960 .....	35,627	NA	9,545	NA	17,219	21,993	21,664	19,190	20,897	NA	21,801	19,090	19,461	21,030
1961 .....	36,371	NA	10,791	NA	17,990	22,916	22,607	20,249	21,564	NA	22,111	19,940	20,401	21,350
1962 .....	37,893	NA	11,421	NA	18,571	23,744	23,493	21,605	22,492	NA	22,609	20,362	21,405	21,527
1963 .....	38,972	NA	12,514	5,562	19,458	24,604	23,315	22,579	23,069	NA	23,041	21,039	22,171	22,324
1964 .....	40,361	NA	13,960	5,993	20,663	25,945	24,887	23,789	24,585	NA	24,590	22,023	23,348	23,235
1965 .....	41,900	NA	14,452	6,022	21,393	26,766	25,613	24,849	25,755	NA	25,675	22,996	24,074	23,586
1966 .....	43,307	NA	15,646	6,582	22,826	27,514	25,776	25,951	26,555	NA	26,190	23,761	24,543	23,975
1967 .....	43,411	NA	16,981	6,735	23,931	28,706	26,826	27,098	27,365	NA	27,664	25,074	25,643	24,810
1968 .....	44,526	NA	18,793	7,140	25,329	29,945	27,582	28,337	28,833	NA	29,246	26,608	26,297	25,946
1969 .....	44,771	NA	20,895	7,905	26,936	31,398	29,065	29,862	30,509	NA	30,723	26,530	27,104	26,481
1970 .....	44,523	NA	22,685	8,305	28,743	33,368	29,445	31,151	31,645	NA	32,109	26,631	28,305	27,162
1971 .....	45,816	NA	23,526	8,723	29,864	34,351	30,057	32,494	32,481	NA	33,339	27,597	28,628	28,111
1972 .....	46,925	NA	25,451	8,717	31,495	36,243	30,993	33,735	33,727	NA	34,675	28,712	29,187	28,917
1973 .....	48,037	NA	26,799	9,320	32,477	38,057	31,718	35,084	34,953	NA	36,410	29,696	30,232	30,449
1974 .....	46,986	NA	26,567	9,684	33,474	39,020	31,527	35,863	35,451	NA	37,521	30,836	30,592	29,860
1975 .....	47,236	NA	27,484	10,114	33,551	39,003	31,720	36,077	35,973	NA	37,869	31,512	30,766	29,799
1976 .....	48,300	39,289	28,308	10,650	38,881	41,409	33,178	37,315	38,090	NA	39,445	32,572	30,985	30,875
1977 .....	48,896	39,891	29,161	11,409	36,136	41,774	33,443	38,198	39,118	NA	39,529	32,896	30,429	31,566
1978 .....	49,245	40,339	30,326	11,962	36,074	42,871	33,584	39,284	39,965	NA	40,084	33,784	30,846	32,395
1979 .....	49,294	40,199	31,594	12,652	37,562	43,389	34,360	40,481	40,967	NA	40,226	34,956	31,571	32,879
1980 .....	48,926	39,625	32,153	12,295	38,535	45,308	34,369	41,070	40,737	NA	39,482	35,621	31,746	32,503
1981 .....	49,570	39,945	32,896	12,741	38,406	45,422	34,517	41,755	40,821	41,076	39,073	35,587	31,690	33,227
1982 .....	48,905	39,920	33,562	13,369	39,318	46,785	35,400	42,701	40,925	41,401	38,824	35,651	32,069	34,155
1983 .....	50,221	40,918	33,779	14,776	40,479	47,337	36,184	43,058	42,246	41,826	40,275	37,437	32,556	35,575
1984 .....	51,551	42,381	34,905	16,143	41,049	48,468	37,131	44,011	43,365	42,732	41,079	39,346	33,594	35,814
1985 .....	52,415	43,116	36,195	16,578	41,956	48,557	37,778	44,973	43,918	43,810	41,165	40,339	33,893	36,688
1986 .....	52,806	43,254	36,935	17,856	42,272	49,011	38,154	44,924	44,334	44,835	41,647	40,779	34,457	38,027
1987 .....	52,978	43,870	38,090	18,879	42,991	49,805	37,938	46,807	44,666	46,373	41,525	40,752	35,260	37,970
1988 .....	53,819	44,640	39,777	20,366	44,473	51,509	38,609	48,481	45,971	48,048	42,540	40,853	35,565	39,554
1989 .....	54,534	44,801	40,882	20,813	45,499	52,463	39,044	49,885	46,953	49,472	43,578	42,420	35,887	39,492
1990 .....	54,595	44,433	42,121	22,131	46,530	53,624	40,002	50,611	48,201	49,955	43,509	43,569	36,043	39,368
1991 .....	54,571	44,475	42,955	23,468	47,103	54,396	41,154	50,951	49,402	50,176	43,738	45,272	36,183	39,508
1992 .....	55,767	45,079	42,931	24,203	47,849	55,563	41,510	51,921	49,819	50,897	43,281	46,888	37,330	39,939
1993 .....	56,279	45,475	42,859	25,206	48,289	55,409	42,541	51,832	49,603	51,592	43,157	48,093	38,516	41,085
1994 .....	56,978	46,345	43,030	26,563	49,693	57,106	44,664	53,335	51,310	53,587	44,554	49,930	40,209	42,298
1995 .....	57,333	46,693	43,377	28,174	50,746	57,977	45,166	53,843	52,462	55,841	44,776	50,511	41,013	43,137

NA = not available

NOTE: Country gross domestic products were determined with 1993 purchasing power parities using the Elteito-Koves-Szulc (EKS) aggregation method, which is the method used by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and EUROSTAT in their official statistics. For a discussion of the properties of this aggregation method, see OECD, *Purchasing Power Parities and Real Expenditures, 1993: Volume 1, EKS Results* (Paris: 1995), p. 4.

<sup>a</sup>German data are for the former West Germany only.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology "Comparative Real Gross Domestic Product Per Capita and Per Employed Person, Fourteen Countries, 1960-1995" (Washington, DC: April 1997).

See figure 6-1.

Appendix table 6-4.  
**High-technology manufacturing in selected industrialized countries, value added and domestic content: 1970-95**

	Total manufacturing		Aircraft		Communications		Office & computers		Drugs & medicines		High-tech manufacturing		Other manufacturing	
	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>
	United States	United States												
1970 .....	249,584.0	39.9	NA	6,664.1	46.3	3,233.6	44.0	3,425.6	51.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1971 .....	263,018.0	40.0	10,495.9	NA	6,992.5	47.8	3,072.0	48.3	3,795.8	53.3	24,356.2	86.7	NA	NA
1972 .....	290,324.0	38.9	11,234.4	47.9	7,528.8	45.6	3,620.5	45.5	4,465.2	56.9	26,848.9	48.1	263,375.1	38.2
1973 .....	323,403.0	37.4	12,165.5	42.1	8,796.2	44.3	4,022.8	44.5	4,736.4	54.2	29,721.0	44.7	293,682.0	36.8
1974 .....	337,278.0	33.3	12,819.4	42.6	7,062.3	35.2	4,451.3	45.6	4,668.2	46.8	29,001.3	41.5	308,276.8	32.7
1975 .....	354,689.0	34.8	13,172.8	41.3	8,791.1	43.7	4,827.9	55.9	5,408.9	49.5	32,200.7	45.0	322,488.3	34.1
1976 .....	405,313.0	34.7	14,018.4	44.0	9,900.5	42.9	5,536.7	43.3	6,408.5	50.4	35,864.0	44.6	369,449.0	34.0
1977 .....	462,365.0	34.5	15,814.7	47.0	12,683.5	43.4	6,661.2	40.4	6,728.6	47.7	41,688.0	44.8	420,477.0	33.8
1978 .....	516,936.0	34.4	18,499.0	45.1	14,580.6	42.6	8,246.0	40.9	7,427.8	46.2	48,753.4	43.7	468,182.6	33.6
1979 .....	571,281.0	33.5	20,217.6	37.7	15,332.4	38.4	9,853.0	38.3	8,099.3	48.1	53,502.2	39.3	517,778.8	33.0
1980 .....	584,406.0	32.1	20,083.8	32.8	19,821.6	41.8	11,959.5	38.4	9,352.2	48.1	61,217.1	38.4	523,188.9	31.5
1981 .....	652,014.0	32.7	30,723.8	46.1	23,437.1	44.2	13,745.7	39.1	10,958.3	50.3	78,864.9	44.6	573,149.1	31.6
1982 .....	649,768.0	33.7	33,401.5	46.8	24,414.1	43.2	15,330.3	37.4	12,911.4	53.2	86,057.3	44.6	563,710.7	32.5
1983 .....	690,088.0	33.8	37,888.5	49.4	29,013.1	45.0	17,314.5	37.7	14,703.9	54.2	98,030.0	46.1	591,158.0	32.3
1984 .....	780,524.0	34.3	39,989.5	46.1	36,191.5	43.3	19,856.0	35.1	15,304.0	53.2	111,341.0	43.6	669,183.0	33.2
1985 .....	802,938.0	35.0	43,277.1	45.2	40,016.8	44.5	20,101.8	35.4	17,315.7	55.7	120,711.4	44.1	682,226.6	33.8
1986 .....	833,149.0	36.4	48,064.1	46.4	41,814.8	44.2	18,079.4	34.8	18,691.8	54.1	126,650.1	44.5	706,498.9	35.3
1987 .....	889,047.0	36.4	47,786.5	43.4	48,234.5	51.9	17,187.1	32.5	20,683.6	54.3	133,891.7	45.6	755,155.3	35.1
1988 .....	971,297.0	36.5	49,504.9	43.5	51,642.7	51.6	18,864.1	31.4	23,209.5	54.1	143,221.2	45.2	828,075.8	35.3
1989 .....	1,013,420.0	36.0	51,646.4	43.6	56,792.5	54.1	19,512.1	32.5	25,769.1	53.1	153,720.1	46.3	859,699.9	34.6
1990 .....	1,031,350.0	35.8	53,608.2	41.0	57,367.3	52.6	19,299.1	33.2	29,075.2	55.0	159,349.8	45.4	872,000.2	34.5
1991 .....	1,028,060.0	36.2	47,616.7	36.3	60,357.8	53.1	16,819.8	31.3	33,416.9	55.5	158,211.2	44.1	869,848.8	35.1
1992 .....	1,063,570.0	35.9	45,246.7	35.4	62,524.0	49.2	17,618.3	29.6	36,165.7	55.2	161,554.7	42.5	902,015.3	34.9
1993 .....	1,116,530.0	36.1	39,487.0	32.6	70,890.2	51.1	17,458.4	27.9	38,624.2	56.4	166,459.8	42.6	950,070.2	35.1
1994 .....	1,197,990.0	36.2	NA	NA	84,507.9	53.9	19,521.9	27.3	40,586.0	55.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995 .....	1,287,710.0	36.2	NA	NA										

Appendix table 6-4.  
**High-technology manufacturing in selected industrialized countries, value added and domestic content: 1970-95**

	Total manufacturing		Aircraft		Communications		Office & computers		Drugs & medicines		High-tech manufacturing		Other manufacturing	
	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>
	Japan													
1970 .....	26,402,200.0	32.8	44,334.4	44.3	1,470,640.0	37.5	312,745.0	36.2	549,674.0	55.8	2,377,393.4	40.5	24,024,806.6	32.2
1971 .....	28,430,200.0	33.8	51,899.5	45.3	1,458,200.0	37.7	327,933.0	38.1	658,130.0	60.0	2,496,162.5	42.0	25,934,037.5	33.1
1972 .....	31,917,900.0	34.3	62,418.6	45.3	1,738,620.0	39.1	365,772.0	39.5	672,480.0	61.4	2,839,290.6	43.0	29,078,609.4	33.7
1973 .....	39,568,100.0	33.5	90,705.1	47.1	1,972,330.0	37.5	449,269.0	35.6	704,728.0	58.7	3,217,032.1	40.6	36,351,067.9	32.9
1974 .....	45,137,200.0	30.8	108,524.0	48.5	2,078,780.0	37.0	581,084.0	36.1	619,336.0	42.4	3,387,724.0	38.0	41,749,476.0	30.3
1975 .....	44,800,800.0	31.0	121,152.0	49.0	1,972,680.0	38.4	556,282.0	36.9	856,016.0	51.6	3,506,130.0	41.0	41,294,670.0	30.4
1976 .....	51,100,500.0	30.9	133,580.0	49.5	2,618,840.0	36.0	600,145.0	39.2	995,602.0	55.0	4,348,167.0	39.9	46,752,333.0	30.2
1977 .....	55,412,200.0	31.2	132,919.0	49.0	2,822,760.0	36.4	726,608.0	33.5	1,178,250.0	57.9	4,860,537.0	39.7	50,551,663.0	30.6
1978 .....	60,545,300.0	32.6	148,533.0	49.0	2,928,110.0	36.2	836,794.0	33.5	1,502,180.0	67.5	5,415,617.0	41.3	55,129,683.0	32.0
1979 .....	64,815,400.0	31.2	134,096.0	42.8	3,240,990.0	35.4	989,708.0	33.7	1,312,850.0	55.6	5,677,644.0	38.4	59,137,756.0	30.7
1980 .....	70,232,300.0	29.0	153,506.0	44.4	3,932,900.0	33.2	1,179,570.0	33.5	1,476,360.0	52.4	6,742,336.0	36.4	63,489,964.0	28.3
1981 .....	74,938,500.0	29.9	147,224.0	44.6	4,865,830.0	33.3	1,335,990.0	32.4	1,760,620.0	55.5	8,109,664.0	36.5	66,828,833.0	29.2
1982 .....	78,467,500.0	30.9	176,235.0	42.7	5,393,120.0	35.3	1,542,630.0	34.0	1,928,100.0	55.9	9,040,985.0	38.2	69,427,415.0	30.1
1983 .....	81,747,700.0	31.5	203,000.0	43.8	6,278,730.0	34.8	1,986,090.0	34.3	2,093,640.0	58.0	10,561,460.0	37.9	71,186,240.0	30.7
1984 .....	89,244,900.0	31.9	231,453.0	45.0	8,146,470.0	34.7	2,342,440.0	32.7	2,046,000.0	57.0	12,766,363.0	36.7	76,478,537.0	31.2
1985 .....	94,672,600.0	32.9	283,397.0	45.1	8,226,160.0	35.3	2,853,440.0	35.6	2,107,600.0	57.8	13,520,597.0	37.8	81,152,003.0	32.2
1986 .....	95,817,400.0	35.0	265,439.0	44.0	8,308,320.0	35.3	2,912,310.0	36.6	2,326,180.0	61.7	13,812,249.0	38.5	82,005,151.0	34.4
1987 .....	98,406,700.0	36.2	331,277.0	47.6	8,285,500.0	35.6	2,895,760.0	34.6	2,478,640.0	61.7	13,991,177.0	38.5	84,415,523.0	35.8
1988 .....	105,000,000.0	35.9	297,286.0	41.4	9,291,270.0	35.2	3,117,800.0	34.6	2,526,560.0	60.1	15,232,896.0	37.8	89,767,104.0	35.6
1989 .....	113,000,000.0	35.7	265,123.0	36.2	10,281,900.0	36.0	3,535,620.0	34.9	2,756,460.0	61.2	16,839,103.0	38.4	96,160,897.0	35.3
1990 .....	121,000,000.0	35.6	262,173.0	35.1	10,973,200.0	36.3	3,946,330.0	35.0	2,778,640.0	60.3	17,960,343.0	38.3	103,039,657.0	35.2
1991 .....	129,000,000.0	36.1	276,712.0	37.0	11,580,100.0	35.7	4,218,600.0	34.4	2,864,740.0	60.7	18,940,152.0	37.8	110,059,848.0	35.8
1992 .....	128,000,000.0	37.1	316,265.0	38.9	10,349,400.0	35.5	4,001,420.0	33.7	2,992,610.0	61.4	17,665,695.0	37.8	110,334,305.0	37.0
1993 .....	121,000,000.0	37.1	350,262.0	41.7	9,763,680.0	34.8	3,430,760.0	31.7	3,098,270.0	61.8	16,642,972.0	37.2	104,357,028.0	37.1
1994 .....	117,000,000.0	37.2	NA	NA	9,629,530.0	35.5	3,189,820.0	34.2	3,115,700.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995 .....	120,000,000.0	37.2	NA	NA										

Appendix table 6-4.  
**High-technology manufacturing in selected industrialized countries, value added and domestic content: 1970-95**

	Total manufacturing		Aircraft		Communications		Office & computers		Drugs & medicines		High-tech manufacturing		Other manufacturing	
	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>
1970 .....	259,450.0	40.0	934.6	33.7	NA	NA	4,018.1	79.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1971 .....	277,210.0	40.2	1,011.1	33.5	NA	NA	4,383.3	80.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1972 .....	295,650.0	40.4	1,159.2	37.5	NA	NA	5,033.5	80.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1973 .....	332,580.0	40.2	1,651.3	42.9	NA	NA	5,288.3	81.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1974 .....	354,320.0	38.0	1,647.1	38.9	NA	NA	5,311.6	79.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1975 .....	352,540.0	38.0	1,528.7	39.8	NA	NA	4,551.5	82.5	5,501.4	48.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
1976 .....	387,270.0	37.4	1,744.7	45.8	21,028.0	50.0	4,934.4	83.1	6,050.4	47.9	33,757.5	52.4	353,512.5	36.4
1977 .....	411,480.0	38.2	1,764.5	46.4	22,689.3	56.3	5,920.0	81.8	6,444.5	46.7	36,328.3	56.5	374,651.7	37.0
1978 .....	435,350.0	38.9	2,491.1	55.0	22,894.1	56.4	5,951.5	81.6	6,993.3	50.4	38,330.1	57.8	397,019.9	37.7
1979 .....	467,080.0	37.7	2,928.2	48.9	23,919.8	54.5	6,130.5	81.4	7,466.1	50.6	40,444.6	56.0	426,635.4	36.5
1980 .....	476,250.0	35.8	3,272.1	38.1	25,281.6	54.0	6,236.4	77.8	7,356.0	47.1	42,446.1	53.3	434,103.9	34.7
1981 .....	485,710.0	35.0	3,894.3	39.7	26,710.0	54.2	7,582.4	75.6	8,257.4	49.3	46,444.0	54.1	439,266.0	33.8
1982 .....	496,010.0	35.2	3,938.0	34.2	29,017.4	54.6	8,595.1	81.5	8,579.9	50.5	50,130.4	54.4	445,879.6	33.9
1983 .....	519,420.0	35.9	3,932.2	39.0	30,586.4	53.3	9,645.1	76.4	9,676.3	51.5	53,840.0	54.5	465,580.0	34.5
1984 .....	542,600.0	35.2	4,261.0	42.4	31,774.7	52.2	10,732.0	63.7	9,902.6	49.2	56,670.3	52.5	485,929.7	33.9
1985 .....	578,850.0	35.3	4,390.4	40.9	35,119.6	50.4	11,645.3	59.0	10,367.3	49.9	61,522.6	50.9	517,327.4	34.1
1986 .....	620,440.0	38.0	4,716.0	44.5	37,748.9	49.7	12,199.6	62.4	11,770.7	53.3	66,335.2	51.8	554,004.8	36.8
1987 .....	624,690.0	38.1	5,005.4	41.4	40,639.2	55.8	11,786.0	63.9	11,267.4	49.8	68,698.0	54.5	555,992.0	36.8
1988 .....	652,670.0	37.7	5,534.7	45.9	43,421.3	57.2	12,208.3	63.3	12,339.5	50.3	73,503.8	55.8	579,166.2	36.2
1989 .....	686,010.0	36.6	6,254.1	37.7	46,078.2	56.5	11,959.0	63.6	12,793.0	48.0	77,084.3	53.7	608,325.7	35.2
1990 .....	741,550.0	37.0	6,751.8	36.3	48,472.8	54.1	12,635.2	61.0	13,462.0	47.1	81,321.8	51.6	660,228.2	35.7
1991 .....	790,660.0	36.8	7,648.6	38.7	48,115.2	48.6	16,935.1	58.9	14,714.5	49.9	87,413.4	49.4	703,246.6	35.6
1992 .....	799,090.0	37.1	7,595.2	42.7	48,153.7	48.0	14,677.4	55.4	15,746.1	49.7	86,162.4	48.9	712,927.6	36.0
1993 .....	746,310.0	37.2	NA	NA	45,918.9	46.4	11,288.3	52.4	16,032.3	51.3	NA	NA	NA	NA
1994 .....	765,980.0	36.9	NA	NA	46,476.6	45.8	12,332.2	49.4	16,747.5	51.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995 .....	789,452.0	36.9	NA	NA										

Appendix table 6-4.  
**High-technology manufacturing in selected industrialized countries, value added and domestic content: 1970-95**

	Total manufacturing		Aircraft		Communications		Office & computers		Drugs & medicines		High-tech manufacturing		Other manufacturing	
	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>
1970 .....	215,840.0	38.5	3,042.1	35.8	6,646.6	52.6	4,787.8	61.4	2,449.5	30.8	16,925.9	45.9	198,914.1	38.0
1971 .....	238,979.0	38.7	3,373.1	36.0	7,610.5	52.3	4,958.0	59.9	2,828.0	30.9	18,769.6	45.4	220,209.4	38.3
1972 .....	265,734.0	38.8	3,861.5	36.8	8,710.6	50.7	5,288.2	59.3	2,995.6	30.6	20,855.9	45.0	244,878.1	38.4
1973 .....	302,222.0	38.2	4,261.5	35.6	10,425.4	50.0	4,959.0	55.4	3,491.6	31.1	23,137.5	43.7	279,784.5	37.8
1974 .....	342,318.0	34.5	4,491.6	31.2	12,618.0	49.6	5,255.1	55.6	4,085.3	31.3	26,450.0	42.4	315,868.0	33.9
1975 .....	381,286.0	37.4	6,030.2	36.3	14,605.9	49.4	5,772.4	53.6	4,753.1	31.0	31,161.6	43.1	350,124.4	36.9
1976 .....	440,749.0	37.0	9,302.5	38.6	16,866.2	48.3	7,429.9	54.1	5,197.5	31.1	38,796.2	43.4	401,952.9	36.4
1977 .....	496,403.0	37.5	10,401.0	39.1	19,146.8	47.4	8,815.8	54.1	5,831.0	31.2	44,194.6	43.3	452,208.4	37.0
1978 .....	564,275.0	39.1	12,980.0	45.8	21,402.6	46.7	8,825.8	53.3	7,558.0	33.3	50,766.4	44.8	513,508.6	38.6
1979 .....	635,601.0	38.1	13,802.0	42.0	25,020.7	43.2	9,718.4	51.3	8,308.0	34.4	56,849.1	42.5	578,751.9	37.7
1980 .....	679,520.0	35.6	16,032.0	39.5	27,054.3	43.9	11,041.2	51.1	9,857.0	34.4	63,984.5	42.0	615,535.5	35.0
1981 .....	733,461.0	34.8	20,108.0	37.9	30,620.0	45.3	13,287.8	50.6	11,377.0	33.3	75,392.8	41.6	658,068.2	34.1
1982 .....	821,520.0	35.0	22,480.0	37.0	34,829.1	45.0	15,791.5	48.4	12,526.0	32.3	85,926.6	40.8	735,893.4	34.4
1983 .....	900,970.0	35.6	27,250.0	40.8	39,133.7	43.2	18,105.4	45.2	15,256.0	34.2	99,745.1	41.2	801,224.9	35.0
1984 .....	956,273.0	34.6	29,913.0	36.9	46,728.4	42.9	25,249.8	48.3	15,271.0	31.2	117,162.2	40.2	839,110.8	33.9
1985 .....	1,033,130.0	35.3	31,005.0	38.1	49,149.9	41.0	28,660.3	47.6	16,247.9	30.0	125,063.1	39.6	908,066.9	34.8
1986 .....	1,120,100.0	38.4	31,444.0	38.6	50,915.5	40.3	29,114.3	47.9	18,851.0	32.1	130,324.8	39.8	989,775.2	38.2
1987 .....	1,143,220.0	38.1	30,661.0	36.8	54,579.1	40.5	27,852.4	47.3	20,368.0	33.3	133,460.5	39.5	1,009,759.5	37.9
1988 .....	1,242,130.0	38.3	35,566.0	37.3	59,239.2	40.9	31,247.6	45.8	21,645.9	31.5	147,698.7	39.2	1,094,431.3	38.2
1989 .....	1,324,620.0	37.3	38,809.0	35.0	62,245.9	39.4	33,131.6	43.6	21,884.0	29.1	156,070.5	37.2	1,168,549.5	37.3
1990 .....	1,394,500.0	37.7	39,840.0	32.5	64,615.6	38.9	34,470.6	44.1	24,548.9	30.5	163,475.1	36.5	1,231,024.9	37.9
1991 .....	1,409,770.0	37.7	39,877.0	32.0	66,026.1	37.4	34,360.4	42.7	25,742.9	30.4	166,006.4	35.6	1,243,763.6	38.0
1992 .....	1,402,730.0	37.6	39,883.0	31.4	66,815.0	37.7	32,387.0	41.8	29,427.9	31.9	168,512.9	35.5	1,234,217.1	37.9
1993 .....	1,380,290.0	38.7	40,646.0	33.6	66,032.0	38.2	28,850.0	40.6	32,935.8	33.9	168,463.8	36.5	1,211,826.2	39.0
1994 .....	1,423,060.0	37.9	38,330.0	31.4	67,573.0	37.4	28,584.0	39.1	31,715.8	32.2	166,202.8	35.0	1,256,857.2	38.3
1995 .....	1,478,010.0	37.6	42,874.0	34.7	71,080.0	37.2	29,687.0	38.0	32,670.0	31.2	176,311.0	35.4	1,301,699.0	37.9

Appendix table 6-4.  
**High-technology manufacturing in selected industrialized countries, value added and domestic content: 1970-95**

	Total manufacturing		Aircraft		Communications		Office & computers		Drugs & medicines		High-tech manufacturing		Other manufacturing	
	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>
							United Kingdom							
1970 .....	14,839.0	31.3	474.6	78.5	546.5	36.9	117.6	32.3	226.3	42.5	1,365.1	45.7	13,473.9	30.4
1971 .....	16,093.0	32.0	534.0	81.1	638.1	38.1	115.7	34.2	259.8	44.8	1,547.5	47.6	14,545.5	30.9
1972 .....	18,088.0	33.6	577.7	82.6	717.2	39.1	161.9	38.9	259.8	44.0	1,716.6	48.5	16,371.4	32.6
1973 .....	20,969.0	33.1	606.0	79.8	840.9	37.8	181.8	35.8	292.1	41.0	1,920.8	45.7	19,048.2	32.2
1974 .....	22,720.0	27.3	563.5	64.0	919.4	35.4	216.3	33.3	316.3	35.6	2,015.6	40.2	20,704.4	26.5
1975 .....	27,657.0	29.7	764.3	69.2	1,136.4	39.7	301.0	39.6	412.2	39.3	2,614.0	45.3	25,043.0	28.7
1976 .....	31,883.0	28.2	842.4	38.5	1,223.2	35.4	271.1	30.9	474.0	37.6	2,810.7	36.1	29,072.3	27.6
1977 .....	38,512.0	29.2	896.4	38.6	1,483.2	38.2	352.1	35.9	669.5	41.6	3,401.1	38.7	35,110.9	28.5
1978 .....	44,586.0	31.2	1,046.4	39.8	1,805.7	40.4	433.7	38.4	808.6	43.2	4,094.3	40.6	40,491.7	30.5
1979 .....	49,395.0	29.9	1,159.5	35.5	1,906.6	38.0	570.5	38.4	921.2	41.0	4,557.8	37.9	44,837.2	29.2
1980 .....	54,144.0	30.7	1,727.3	37.1	2,407.2	40.4	642.0	40.5	1,107.7	45.4	5,884.2	40.2	48,259.8	29.8
1981 .....	55,834.0	31.3	1,861.6	35.1	2,578.7	39.9	621.1	42.5	1,192.1	45.2	6,253.5	39.4	49,580.5	30.5
1982 .....	61,158.0	32.3	2,004.2	37.7	3,051.5	42.5	771.6	44.4	1,493.2	49.0	7,320.4	42.4	53,837.6	31.3
1983 .....	64,738.0	31.8	2,305.5	41.0	3,296.0	40.2	921.1	40.0	1,553.8	47.5	8,076.4	41.6	56,961.6	30.7
1984 .....	68,634.0	30.3	2,139.2	36.8	3,890.0	38.6	1,111.6	33.9	1,725.8	47.0	8,866.6	38.8	59,674	29.4
1985 .....	76,801.0	31.7	2,228.8	33.1	4,222.1	40.0	1,509.1	35.1	1,988.4	49.3	9,948.3	38.8	66,852.7	30.8
1986 .....	82,422.0	34.1	2,942.0	36.2	4,285.4	39.7	1,499.9	36.5	2,182.4	49.3	10,909.7	39.7	71,512.3	33.4
1987 .....	89,902.0	33.1	3,028.1	34.1	4,459.8	38.5	1,791.9	34.7	2,526.0	50.3	11,805.7	38.5	78,096.3	32.5
1988 .....	100,232.0	33.5	3,394.6	37.2	4,972.2	39.1	2,302.6	34.0	2,939.6	51.4	13,609.0	39.6	86,623.1	32.8
1989 .....	107,166.0	32.9	4,200.7	38.6	4,867.5	35.8	2,398.2	30.6	3,175.9	50.0	14,642.2	37.9	92,523.8	32.2
1990 .....	111,315.0	32.9	5,078.3	42.7	4,914.4	35.2	2,465.8	29.7	3,493.2	51.1	15,951.6	38.9	95,363.4	32.0
1991 .....	106,896.0	32.6	4,770.9	39.6	4,744.9	36.2	2,331.7	28.1	3,801.1	50.5	15,648.6	38.2	91,247.5	31.8
1992 .....	109,071.0	32.2	3,878.5	28.9	4,790.2	36.2	2,093.1	24.0	4,216.0	48.7	14,917.8	34.0	94,153.2	31.9
1993 .....	113,940.0	32.7	NA	NA										
1994 .....	121,272.0	32.4	NA	NA										
1995 .....	128,631.0	32.4	NA	NA										

Appendix table 6-4.  
**High-technology manufacturing in selected industrialized countries, value added and domestic content: 1970-95**

	Total manufacturing		Aircraft		Communications		Office & computers		Drugs & medicines		High-tech manufacturing		Other manufacturing	
	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>
1970 .....	18,105,000.0	36.4	92,206.4	30.8	455,451.0	47.3	415,480.0	56.5	358,597.0	32.5	1,321,734.4	42.6	16,783,265.6	36.0
1971 .....	19,452,000.0	36.4	110,424.0	30.4	518,762.0	48.5	369,564.0	59.7	386,415.0	32.8	1,385,165.0	42.9	18,066,835.0	36.0
1972 .....	21,016,000.0	36.5	116,961.0	30.1	572,976.0	48.4	282,613.0	61.4	402,055.0	32.4	1,374,605.0	42.0	19,641,395.0	36.1
1973 .....	26,064,000.0	36.6	115,832.0	28.2	660,403.0	50.7	227,590.0	66.2	420,390.0	34.9	1,424,215.0	43.7	24,639,785.0	36.2
1974 .....	34,901,000.0	36.5	148,263.0	30.0	846,521.0	49.9	275,660.0	67.1	502,252.0	43.9	1,772,696.0	47.3	33,128,304.0	36.1
1975 .....	38,436,000.0	36.6	205,515.0	27.1	920,971.0	46.5	312,219.0	64.4	606,728.0	41.4	2,045,433.0	43.6	36,390,567.0	36.2
1976 .....	51,506,000.0	36.6	325,492.0	27.9	1,269,360.0	42.5	411,565.0	60.7	769,069.0	42.3	2,775,486.0	41.7	48,730,514.0	36.3
1977 .....	61,862,000.0	36.6	407,608.0	29.5	1,533,880.0	39.6	488,671.0	58.2	839,007.0	41.3	3,319,166.0	40.2	58,542,834.0	36.4
1978 .....	71,459,000.0	36.6	495,955.0	26.1	1,626,920.0	37.5	541,710.0	56.8	986,175.0	41.9	3,650,760.0	38.2	67,808,240.0	36.5
1979 .....	87,935,000.0	36.6	626,340.0	27.5	1,916,120.0	37.8	772,625.0	58.3	1,191,210.0	42.2	4,506,295.0	39.2	83,428,705.0	36.5
1980 .....	107,923,000.0	36.6	797,661.0	25.6	2,152,840.0	35.7	960,427.0	57.3	1,655,330.0	46.0	5,566,258.0	38.6	102,356,742.0	36.5
1981 .....	124,119,000.0	36.0	1,191,630.0	25.7	2,617,300.0	37.7	1,174,270.0	55.1	1,825,950.0	44.8	6,809,150.0	38.3	117,309,850.0	35.9
1982 .....	140,932,000.0	35.6	1,448,060.0	24.0	3,175,750.0	34.8	1,451,200.0	53.7	2,292,240.0	43.2	8,367,250.0	36.1	132,564,750.0	35.6
1983 .....	156,417,000.0	35.6	1,574,680.0	31.2	4,114,330.0	51.9	1,685,190.0	62.5	3,600,430.0	61.4	10,974,630.0	51.0	145,442,370.0	34.8
1984 .....	176,942,000.0	34.2	1,707,630.0	36.4	4,602,440.0	54.2	2,047,180.0	59.3	3,977,200.0	54.9	12,334,450.0	51.7	164,607,550.0	33.4
1985 .....	196,484,000.0	34.2	1,864,080.0	26.8	4,901,630.0	41.9	2,732,110.0	76.4	4,745,400.0	50.2	14,243,280.0	45.0	182,240,720.0	33.5
1986 .....	213,686,000.0	35.9	2,247,060.0	36.5	5,306,900.0	45.0	2,751,730.0	30.9	4,986,940.0	48.5	15,292,630.0	41.2	198,393,370.0	35.6
1987 .....	230,093,000.0	35.8	2,321,930.0	40.3	5,816,800.0	46.4	2,914,680.0	31.5	5,598,060.0	43.0	16,651,470.0	41.1	213,441,530.0	35.4
1988 .....	256,378,000.0	34.8	2,567,880.0	35.9	6,619,280.0	40.0	3,106,570.0	24.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1989 .....	279,654,000.0	33.8	3,273,600.0	45.2	7,884,310.0	49.3	3,308,120.0	31.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1990 .....	293,622,000.0	34.3	3,544,500.0	46.5	8,608,650.0	51.1	2,886,320.0	24.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1991 .....	300,246,000.0	34.9	3,285,340.0	45.9	8,860,790.0	52.5	2,904,940.0	30.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1992 .....	307,906,000.0	35.5	N/A	N/A	8,883,320.0	54.2	3,167,660.0	32.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1993 .....	310,429,000.0	35.3	N/A	N/A	8,520,540.0	53.5	3,085,930.0	33.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1994 .....	331,620,000.0	34.2	N/A	N/A										
1995 .....	369,033,000.0	33.1	N/A	N/A										

Appendix table 6-4.  
**High-technology manufacturing in selected industrialized countries, value added and domestic content: 1970-95**

	Total manufacturing		Aircraft		Communications		Office & computers		Drugs & medicines		High-tech manufacturing		Other manufacturing	
	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>
1970	581,700.0	25.8	NA	NA	16,885.7	40.7	312,745.0	36.2	11,706.0	39.2	341,336.7	36.5	240,363.3	18.2
1971	721,900.0	24.7	NA	NA	25,898.1	39.5	327,933.0	38.1	16,206.0	40.6	370,037.1	38.3	351,862.9	18.0
1972	937,000.0	25.0	NA	NA	39,020.8	33.7	365,772.0	39.5	17,120.5	36.4	421,913.3	38.8	515,086.7	19.4
1973	1,350,200.0	25.0	NA	NA	76,210.2	30.5	449,269.0	35.6	20,159.1	35.0	545,638.3	34.8	804,561.7	21.0
1974	1,970,300.0	23.2	NA	NA	154,792.0	34.0	581,084.0	36.1	34,424.8	40.4	770,300.8	35.9	1,199,999.2	19.0
1975	2,665,300.0	24.1	NA	NA	202,702.0	36.8	556,282.0	36.9	58,688.5	36.7	817,672.5	36.9	1,847,627.5	20.9
1976	3,862,400.0	25.3	NA	NA	307,050.0	32.8	600,145.0	39.2	84,443.9	43.2	991,638.9	37.2	2,870,761.1	22.7
1977	4,837,300.0	25.3	NA	NA	327,563.0	32.2	726,608.0	33.5	112,835.0	44.7	1,167,006.0	34.0	3,670,294.0	23.4
1978	6,513,900.0	25.3	NA	NA	436,609.0	28.4	836,794.0	33.5	148,212.0	45.2	1,421,615.0	32.6	5,092,285.0	23.9
1979	8,644,800.0	24.6	NA	NA	608,218.0	29.0	989,708.0	33.7	176,438.0	40.3	1,774,364.0	32.4	6,870,436.0	23.2
1980	10,743,100.0	22.8	NA	NA	700,517.0	29.7	1,179,570.0	33.5	266,539.0	43.4	2,146,626.0	33.0	8,596,474.0	21.2
1981	13,566,700.0	22.8	NA	NA	921,156.0	29.8	1,335,990.0	32.4	290,042.0	41.8	2,547,188.0	32.2	11,019,512.0	21.4
1982	15,376,400.0	23.2	NA	NA	974,522.0	29.8	1,542,630.0	34.0	380,122.0	44.7	2,897,274.0	33.5	12,479,126.0	21.7
1983	18,637,000.0	24.3	NA	NA	1,358,180.0	30.2	1,986,090.0	34.3	456,738.0	46.9	3,801,008.0	33.7	14,835,992.0	22.6
1984	21,989,100.0	24.6	NA	NA	1,890,080.0	30.9	2,342,440.0	32.7	517,734.0	45.7	4,750,254.0	32.9	17,238,846.0	23.0
1985	24,080,000.0	24.8	NA	NA	1,958,250.0	30.9	2,853,440.0	35.6	558,327.0	45.0	5,370,017.0	34.4	18,709,983.0	23.0
1986	29,449,400.0	25.5	NA	NA	2,722,600.0	28.1	2,912,310.0	36.6	681,001.0	50.1	6,315,911.0	33.2	23,133,489.0	24.0
1987	35,173,500.0	25.1	NA	NA	3,471,710.0	25.2	2,895,760.0	34.6	734,021.0	50.6	7,101,491.0	30.1	28,072,009.0	24.0
1988	42,679,200.0	26.3	NA	NA	4,395,730.0	26.1	3,117,800.0	34.6	989,079.0	46.5	8,502,609.0	30.4	34,176,591.0	25.4
1989	46,252,900.0	26.6	NA	NA	4,896,630.0	28.8	3,535,620.0	34.9	931,269.0	49.9	9,363,519.0	32.3	36,889,381.0	25.5
1990	52,351,000.0	26.5	NA	NA	5,855,520.0	30.8	3,946,330.0	35.0	923,660.0	38.7	10,725,510.0	32.8	41,625,490.0	25.3
1991	61,527,300.0	27.5	NA	NA	6,687,980.0	32.1	4,218,600.0	34.4	1,182,850.0	43.3	12,089,330.0	33.7	49,437,870.0	26.3
1992	66,711,400.0	27.7	NA	NA	6,947,920.0	32.4	4,007,420.0	33.7	1,357,870.0	43.7	12,313,210.0	33.8	54,398,190.0	26.6
1993	72,162,400.0	28.4	NA	NA	8,655,490.0	35.6	3,430,760.0	31.7	1,491,550.0	44.5	13,577,800.0	35.3	58,584,600.0	27.2
1994	82,131,900.0	29.1	NA	NA	10,401,400.0	36.0	3,189,820.0	34.2	1,669,010.0	47.2	15,260,230.0	36.5	NA	NA
1995	94,484,800.0	NA	NA	NA										

Appendix table 6-4.  
**High-technology manufacturing in selected industrialized countries, value added and domestic content: 1970-95**

	Total manufacturing		Aircraft		Communications		Office & computers		Drugs & medicines		High-tech manufacturing		Other manufacturing	
	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>	Value added (millions of nat'l currency)	Value added/ production (percent) <sup>a</sup>
1970 .....	579,816.0	25.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11,914.3	28.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
1971 .....	656,537.0	25.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11,983.0	21.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1972 .....	810,781.0	26.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16,409.0	24.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
1973 .....	1,005,790.0	27.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21,130.4	26.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
1974 .....	1,281,930.0	26.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25,830.8	29.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
1975 .....	1,430,260.0	27.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29,614.5	31.3	NA	NA	NA	NA
1976 .....	1,713,390.0	27.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	33,523.4	32.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977 .....	2,148,850.0	28.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	43,109.3	36.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978 .....	3,719,230.0	36.3	7,873.2	67.6	92,189.6	47.0	6,791.4	55.9	73,576.0	49.1	180,430.2	48.8	3,538,799.8	35.8
1979 .....	4,229,370.0	36.8	10,448.9	76.9	94,687.3	48.4	8,194.6	53.0	87,042.0	51.9	200,372.8	51.1	4,028,997.2	36.3
1980 .....	4,977,920.0	36.0	13,242.0	68.6	109,189.0	56.1	8,804.9	42.0	99,517.8	49.2	230,753.7	52.8	4,747,166.3	35.5
1981 .....	5,321,120.0	35.8	18,693.7	65.8	113,029.0	56.9	14,861.5	43.8	121,279.0	52.6	267,863.2	54.5	5,053,256.8	35.1
1982 .....	5,779,520.0	36.5	22,084.0	57.4	133,100.0	53.7	18,439.4	41.0	135,298.0	52.3	308,921.4	52.4	5,470,598.6	35.9
1983 .....	6,541,970.0	36.4	25,394.5	64.2	155,770.0	55.0	20,476.0	48.9	147,872.0	53.1	349,512.5	54.3	6,192,457.5	35.7
1984 .....	6,963,460.0	35.9	21,629.7	67.7	156,185.0	51.5	34,914.9	33.3	154,368.0	54.8	367,097.6	50.8	6,596,362.4	35.3
1985 .....	7,531,800.0	36.2	26,964.2	70.2	154,470.0	50.2	42,962.5	30.1	187,252.0	55.6	411,648.7	49.8	7,120,151.3	35.7
1986 .....	8,322,400.0	40.3	30,872.1	66.5	134,133.0	45.3	34,880.2	29.6	192,557.0	50.5	392,442.3	46.6	7,929,057.7	40.0
1987 .....	9,029,700.0	40.7	35,729.1	60.2	144,252.0	44.3	31,444.4	29.4	217,789.0	50.9	429,214.5	46.7	8,600,485.5	40.5
1988 .....	9,679,100.0	40.5	56,535.0	70.0	182,952.0	46.2	45,087.5	36.0	251,587.0	52.0	536,161.5	49.4	9,142,338.5	40.1
1989 .....	10,675,100.0	40.3	58,861.1	61.6	221,873.0	44.3	55,574.4	42.4	320,233.0	54.5	656,541.5	50.0	10,018,558.5	39.8
1990 .....	11,346,300.0	40.6	76,298.3	66.6	264,633.0	45.7	45,462.4	42.9	377,487.0	57.1	763,880.7	52.3	10,582,419.3	39.9
1991 .....	12,011,700.0	40.9	61,303.8	63.9	240,803.0	46.0	64,162.5	41.0	453,695.0	57.5	819,964.3	52.4	11,191,735.7	40.3
1992 .....	12,380,800.0	42.4	73,806.6	67.9	190,498.0	43.3	35,097.2	26.8	556,604.0	62.9	856,055.8	54.7	11,524,794.2	41.7
1993 .....	12,653,100.0	43.1	NA	NA	229,692.0	44.2	56,937.3	38.1	526,134.0	65.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1994 .....	13,993,500.0	44.0	NA	NA	269,982.0	44.4	67,821.5	39.5	638,410.0	66.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995 .....	16,293,000.0	45.5	NA	NA										

NA = not available

NOTE: For U.S. value added, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development reports data supplied by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis on "Gross Product Originating."

<sup>a</sup>The production data used in this calculation are valued in national currency and are maintained by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development in its Structural Analysis Database. These data do not match the production data provided in appendix table 6-5, which are valued in 1987 U.S. dollars.

SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Structural Analysis Database (1996 edition). See text table 6-2.

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**Appendix table 6-5.**  
**Global industry and trade data, by selected countries and industries: 1980-95**  
 (Millions of 1987 U.S. dollars)

Activity and country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>All manufacturing industries</b>																
<b>Production</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	7,754,045	8,144,508	8,063,357	8,289,382	8,891,805	9,044,120	9,136,926	9,536,219	10,117,377	10,496,222	10,698,977	10,757,128	10,722,920	11,239,430	11,647,170	
United States .....	2,070,477	2,201,960	2,077,227	2,143,027	2,326,374	2,282,612	2,300,127	2,465,600	2,568,882	2,553,131	2,544,395	2,485,743	2,622,848	2,685,838	2,859,185	2,949,769
Canada .....	173,666	188,763	173,291	183,293	208,511	222,268	230,649	237,541	247,747	243,392	229,974	217,454	223,449	242,460	256,594	267,526
Japan .....	1,387,623	1,486,046	1,550,489	1,599,840	1,713,927	1,791,557	1,734,699	1,747,725	1,882,321	2,034,442	2,188,385	2,316,907	2,226,411	2,082,610	2,108,386	2,149,120
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	637,796	683,703	695,146	708,441	752,312	799,415	794,930	792,963	826,756	882,596	920,154	977,212	947,558	983,256	1,053,734	1,091,743
France .....	435,143	461,449	478,444	479,285	495,137	501,172	497,227	499,816	524,458	555,932	567,715	571,754	545,029	533,252	554,404	570,845
United Kingdom .....	348,576	339,809	345,213	358,294	389,559	402,759	400,410	422,882	438,471	448,461	445,029	410,934	435,123	432,630	454,420	472,542
Italy .....	303,334	312,897	319,966	319,591	347,187	342,220	338,427	365,702	376,611	366,669	361,669	355,602	347,457	355,722	367,267	
China .....	262,631	243,072	237,235	249,783	244,522	249,996	249,996	274,338	329,767	384,841	313,941	402,398	541,573	590,053	650,192	
South Korea .....	56,177	66,004	69,885	79,768	92,905	96,487	116,248	138,475	153,162	160,954	177,614	191,979	220,871	240,551	264,786	
Taiwan .....	71,000	74,776	75,383	83,700	97,038	104,372	128,187	139,648	152,272	152,585	149,580	159,417	158,268	167,748	173,906	186,186
Singapore .....	13,158	15,048	14,732	15,201	17,375	16,696	19,175	24,209	30,229	28,545	30,165	32,001	33,044	36,695	40,449	44,775
Hong Kong .....	19,404	23,400	21,411	27,058	27,864	24,962	31,356	36,428	37,173	34,477	32,188	30,364	28,728	28,230	29,812	
Exports																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	1,442,807	1,583,926	1,571,788	1,591,194	1,741,579	1,828,029	1,901,237	2,005,552	2,310,416	2,482,678	2,566,262	2,738,487	2,927,673	3,118,098	3,409,123	3,714,972
United States .....	205,076	215,057	196,530	180,929	190,702	190,464	200,625	223,520	264,049	305,129	325,537	348,973	375,126	377,147	416,582	467,518
Canada .....	44,565	50,655	51,778	55,429	66,920	70,194	77,883	76,625	86,283	83,531	87,029	88,615	97,605	105,809	122,345	138,911
Japan .....	167,319	193,214	200,229	200,055	228,986	240,658	240,658	249,059	266,177	271,250	286,565	287,073	294,184	294,184	294,184	294,184
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	201,714	236,978	247,717	242,019	263,450	285,055	279,874	283,854	322,975	344,675	338,540	354,008	357,603	351,484	386,804	412,376
France .....	102,074	115,528	113,789	114,475	123,326	127,871	125,219	129,568	149,018	159,338	163,496	176,072	184,356	191,650	203,617	217,441
United Kingdom .....	97,352	92,825	93,078	91,172	98,780	105,171	116,086	121,666	144,213	146,143	153,904	167,575	168,925	174,021	179,349	195,422
Italy .....	82,515	94,925	95,392	96,995	103,152	112,328	111,828	112,926	127,040	136,181	133,165	136,445	141,531	164,161	176,868	191,834
China .....	14,390	16,860	16,623	18,414	15,966	20,939	25,122	38,878	38,979	54,583	63,869	77,492	87,194	107,234	119,935	
South Korea .....	17,633	23,296	25,485	27,608	33,474	34,534	39,268	48,513	59,811	62,943	60,612	66,898	69,541	75,207	83,946	93,778
Taiwan .....	20,286	22,452	22,073	23,829	28,506	29,328	41,132	56,755	67,491	75,355	76,088	84,905	117,720	107,293	117,964	
Singapore .....	11,180	12,492	13,177	14,857	17,006	16,498	21,250	25,955	36,375	42,896	45,966	52,626	58,917	69,654	84,947	96,015
Hong Kong .....	19,453	23,207	23,216	25,108	30,337	31,591	36,790	47,886	62,022	68,659	74,901	86,608	103,239	115,988	124,885	135,950
Imports																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	1,355,470	1,465,746	1,457,058	1,499,989	1,656,996	1,736,679	1,822,093	1,931,793	2,235,044	2,404,720	2,495,021	2,648,558	2,828,165	2,992,882	3,291,253	3,585,730
United States .....	173,649	204,481	210,587	250,310	324,929	353,212	366,596	365,466	384,887	406,655	396,489	387,994	435,854	489,119	537,703	576,158
Canada .....	51,245	58,682	50,260	57,261	68,601	71,350	72,911	78,075	90,093	98,754	99,412	100,695	101,563	108,776	123,213	133,322
Japan .....	47,230	50,930	50,371	52,093	58,471	59,425	70,600	87,645	113,298	127,516	134,680	139,263	140,617	152,266	174,714	197,470
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	135,526	133,822	130,627	139,156	144,168	153,151	173,739	185,893	206,584	219,452	250,145	289,071	297,136	313,343	342,921	
France .....	98,668	104,291	109,703	104,221	107,032	113,643	124,751	135,868	160,660	173,266	180,163	186,363	188,200	186,337	201,498	
United Kingdom .....	96,239	99,963	101,559	108,492	116,296	121,566	123,549	133,840	168,970	172,383	169,094	163,460	170,521	180,254	191,518	202,162
Italy .....	66,758	65,862	65,581	64,155	71,448	77,953	83,583	95,307	109,066	118,417	123,532	128,218	132,604	138,890	148,266	159,186
China .....	14,289	14,604	13,657	16,984	27,482	44,783	40,395	38,940	52,564	53,141	51,077	62,607	80,836	115,361	124,715	137,863
South Korea .....	13,022	14,866	15,222	17,648	21,232	21,472	24,892	30,324	36,218	41,572	45,731	52,718	49,631	52,659	64,567	76,666
Taiwan .....	13,436	14,463	13,377	14,835	17,295	16,200	19,659	26,525	34,951	39,898	40,662	46,822	54,346	56,858	60,356	66,577
Singapore .....	17,715	19,565	21,087	21,974	22,851	21,341	22,172	26,592	33,912	39,341	45,575	51,359	66,698	77,497	86,354	
Hong Kong .....	22,741	25,879	25,275	26,029	30,677	32,900	40,676	56,456	56,355	69,827	83,032	99,873	96,913	111,483	122,135	

**Appendix table 6-5.**  
**Global industry and trade data, by selected countries and industries: 1980-95**  
 (Millions of 1987 U.S. dollars)

Activity and country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Apparent consumption</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup>	8,141,070	8,555,504	8,477,702	8,736,480	9,393,800	9,572,261	9,702,883	10,146,039	10,833,030	11,273,876	11,427,213	11,549,155	11,671,095	11,684,724	12,288,728	12,804,129
United States	2,105,792	2,261,665	2,155,857	2,272,144	2,523,681	2,508,602	2,532,981	2,682,354	2,778,412	2,757,552	2,725,599	2,643,581	2,811,863	2,927,328	3,123,907	3,220,240
Canada	191,269	209,252	184,596	198,864	226,800	240,892	245,133	258,238	273,305	279,780	252,572	272,835	289,283	300,078		
Japan	1,316,536	1,400,492	1,464,516	1,505,936	1,611,164	1,681,672	1,637,217	1,669,374	1,831,589	1,971,387	2,124,376	2,254,859	2,163,972	2,039,724	2,087,976	2,182,756
Germany <sup>b</sup>	662,759	688,175	690,524	715,405	752,801	796,702	815,758	823,871	857,135	914,116	995,762	1,073,180	1,049,783	1,081,847	1,155,929	1,205,635
France	460,046	482,285	506,017	502,399	513,261	522,694	531,883	542,524	578,030	614,728	630,507	631,857	625,556	582,411	609,991	629,634
United Kingdom	377,831	374,487	381,567	402,928	436,728	450,408	442,718	471,733	506,780	519,154	506,901	456,866	487,201	491,016	520,766	538,791
Italy	318,982	320,178	311,857	323,864	355,092	350,927	352,902	371,126	396,969	410,847	408,079	405,491	400,675	364,914	373,110	385,967
China	265,251	244,231	237,968	254,165	257,759	281,979	274,544	294,317	364,063	409,692	325,969	348,929	430,243	597,814	637,164	691,281
South Korea	56,204	63,763	66,438	77,074	89,479	92,618	112,718	133,738	146,083	156,805	179,355	193,297	199,274	214,988	239,496	264,353
Taiwan	70,785	74,193	74,079	82,941	95,695	101,771	121,311	129,701	144,767	145,201	142,585	153,140	162,367	167,531	178,265	
Singapore	21,531	24,180	24,819	24,778	26,042	24,286	23,645	29,161	33,854	32,175	37,478	39,562	40,786	45,422	47,273	51,594
Hong Kong	27,721	32,092	29,514	34,537	36,153	31,610	37,154	41,834	48,264	42,738	47,983	51,656	54,002	48,229	53,933	56,504
<b>High-tech industries<sup>c</sup></b>																
<b>Production</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup>	591,039	641,913	678,200	729,533	842,787	874,602	907,164	933,213	1,041,079	1,107,432	1,146,496	1,193,049	1,200,246	1,196,162	1,305,495	1,401,256
United States	216,290	231,553	248,692	264,003	304,695	311,135	320,961	301,400	325,241	327,793	338,027	341,448	363,270	350,016	397,297	444,713
Canada	7,759	8,545	8,077	8,048	9,798	11,080	11,922	13,489	15,031	15,804	16,260	17,178	17,746	18,352	20,317	21,776
Japan	140,544	162,815	175,578	226,617	235,344	247,089	247,274	311,087	328,274	341,087	361,526	332,368	307,732	320,924		
Germany <sup>b</sup>	47,362	52,883	56,008	62,082	68,079	66,461	65,832	64,024	67,679	75,599	80,798	89,459	85,107	92,729	101,167	106,078
France	26,839	31,102	33,899	32,944	37,722	37,474	37,132	39,629	44,027	48,399	50,140	54,040	52,605	51,125	53,478	56,041
United Kingdom	31,393	31,244	32,512	35,228	40,488	43,895	45,816	49,984	54,628	58,255	59,284	56,133	56,106	62,200	66,811	
Italy	15,910	15,264	14,633	15,822	16,217	14,600	16,510	19,050	20,593	20,766	19,289	18,346	16,925	17,673	18,806	
China	11,609	10,072	12,781	15,344	24,632	23,939	28,567	38,912	43,833	32,710	35,939	47,162	65,115	71,375	81,341	
South Korea	4,107	4,958	5,155	6,813	9,253	9,399	13,326	17,568	21,245	21,526	24,172	24,956	25,946	29,781	34,913	39,632
Taiwan	5,423	5,889	6,020	7,626	9,921	10,437	15,697	19,238	21,880	22,797	23,497	25,258	31,455	31,117	29,779	33,325
Singapore	2,616	2,839	2,748	3,762	5,354	5,432	7,437	10,959	14,686	11,843	12,946	13,501	14,705	17,567	20,459	23,410
Hong Kong	2,333	3,138	2,949	3,670	3,927	2,833	3,856	5,127	5,724	5,019	4,761	4,192	4,288	4,076	4,236	4,688
<b>Exports</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup>	136,339	158,619	164,430	181,571	215,190	229,221	245,438	272,562	332,394	375,482	403,546	451,551	487,091	523,124	598,881	670,822
United States	35,439	39,139	36,074	40,678	43,924	47,384	51,599	59,628	71,978	80,340	90,147	97,933	105,134	102,639	114,473	128,709
Canada	2,701	3,460	3,816	3,928	4,943	5,370	5,899	6,274	6,788	7,276	8,566	10,005	10,687	10,409	12,591	14,890
Japan	22,258	27,805	28,588	35,077	46,277	47,963	50,338	52,243	62,270	67,584	71,102	74,094	74,862	72,528	74,568	79,652
Germany <sup>b</sup>	14,373	20,405	23,033	22,191	25,195	26,494	23,678	24,426	29,445	33,649	32,459	37,419	36,414	37,051	42,519	46,100
France	7,099	9,063	11,695	10,728	13,207	12,829	14,719	17,657	20,586	20,296	25,356	26,414	28,196	30,200	32,907	
United Kingdom	14,143	13,651	15,069	16,072	18,450	20,862	23,747	21,202	26,665	28,646	30,464	38,745	36,443	39,926	42,834	48,257
Italy	4,355	5,171	5,727	6,799	8,141	7,639	7,614	9,453	10,489	10,689	10,741	11,375	12,792	13,397	14,887	
China	307	336	417	713	483	785	1,066	2,269	2,138	4,139	4,780	6,790	7,629	10,458		
South Korea	1,878	2,280	3,073	4,311	4,486	6,780	9,445	12,967	14,710	14,607	16,798	17,814	18,922	22,893	27,707	
Taiwan	2,707	3,009	2,744	3,307	4,214	3,882	6,063	10,035	13,452	15,824	17,016	19,670	26,072	29,820	34,606	
Singapore	2,502	2,356	2,428	3,149	4,104	6,169	9,146	14,088	17,001	19,649	22,309	26,799	33,388	45,047	51,963	
Hong Kong	2,554	2,988	2,754	3,627	5,061	4,745	5,132	7,173	10,660	11,706	13,366	15,036	17,696	20,667	24,888	28,111

**Appendix table 6-5.**  
**Global industry and trade data, by selected countries and industries: 1980-95**  
 (Millions of 1987 U.S. dollars)

Activity and country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>Imports</b>																	
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	121,045	143,141	141,261	165,042	199,632	212,984	230,269	256,721	319,690	361,256	389,724	431,156	466,251	499,417	575,783	645,356	
United States .....	16,953	22,576	24,361	33,224	47,650	50,088	52,738	55,719	64,431	73,906	73,855	78,537	93,060	102,881	116,797	134,379	
Canada .....	5,080	6,207	6,562	6,577	8,493	8,319	9,038	10,222	13,424	13,412	14,828	16,889	17,784	17,539	20,050	23,422	
Japan .....	4,726	5,561	5,332	6,293	6,666	7,491	8,854	10,333	13,279	15,959	18,425	19,171	20,650	23,595	29,425	34,607	
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	11,513	13,716	13,939	15,326	16,573	18,385	21,101	23,721	27,498	31,511	38,628	42,703	43,018	42,171	47,692	53,577	
France .....	8,254	11,672	13,924	12,206	13,925	14,222	16,184	17,319	17,117	19,775	25,832	29,351	30,848	34,268	38,520	34,978	
United Kingdom .....	10,758	11,441	11,922	14,014	15,892	17,097	17,117	11,323	14,115	14,814	16,652	17,785	17,489	15,596	17,024	18,575	
Italy .....	5,378	6,070	6,150	6,167	6,765	8,752	9,594	11,288	6,104	3,943	4,832	6,321	6,176	7,866	11,375	16,050	19,394
China .....	851	948	784	1,288	3,129	6,104	5,358	4,337	5,303	7,577	8,102	8,652	10,142	10,357	10,858	12,987	
South Korea .....	1,737	1,933	2,041	2,924	3,718	2,947	3,925	5,403	7,048	8,411	9,078	10,845	12,892	13,932	15,170	16,916	
Taiwan .....	1,791	2,080	2,310	2,507	3,135	5,127	5,461	7,120	9,638	11,980	14,448	16,711	18,864	23,358	30,015	34,259	
Singapore .....	2,977	2,974	3,274	4,494	5,121	4,924	3,457	4,809	6,487	9,891	9,998	12,743	15,512	19,500	23,111	26,298	
Hong Kong .....	2,658	2,850	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	2,785	
<b>Apparent consumption</b>																	
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	619,157	677,833	714,695	772,608	897,756	933,984	971,482	1,005,470	1,134,762	1,214,277	1,262,325	1,318,735	1,340,470	1,346,029	1,481,316	1,605,229	
United States .....	209,338	227,781	248,830	269,964	322,943	329,573	339,302	317,448	341,871	348,450	352,266	355,396	387,151	385,506	439,082	494,936	
Canada .....	10,807	12,137	14,826	11,664	14,557	15,360	16,517	19,013	23,404	23,786	24,687	26,601	28,179	27,542	31,145	33,801	
Japan .....	129,530	148,735	160,516	173,148	200,698	209,092	208,036	220,705	252,792	279,200	304,202	328,645	300,448	280,427	298,039	315,218	
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	50,890	55,443	57,412	65,193	70,756	70,210	73,702	74,125	78,818	88,512	101,405	111,403	107,906	114,507	125,682	133,236	
France .....	29,931	36,187	39,333	37,370	42,295	42,134	42,170	45,175	54,000	59,513	62,380	68,015	63,125	59,915	63,439	66,944	
United Kingdom .....	31,537	32,453	33,186	37,234	42,571	45,428	45,225	53,658	60,166	65,691	66,050	56,351	60,851	59,867	66,685	69,149	
Italy .....	18,452	17,983	17,088	18,247	19,510	18,132	20,084	22,923	27,076	28,656	30,528	30,149	28,487	24,265	26,145	27,616	
China .....	12,179	10,786	10,542	13,696	17,840	30,311	27,205	32,494	43,342	48,300	39,469	39,911	53,173	75,306	82,854	88,637	
South Korea .....	4,409	5,146	5,423	7,353	9,646	9,670	12,821	15,921	19,389	19,016	22,251	22,822	23,375	26,961	31,022	35,016	
Taiwan .....	4,789	5,291	5,803	7,249	9,608	10,298	15,192	18,115	20,587	21,915	25,644	26,323	31,403	29,315	32,163		
Singapore .....	3,373	3,691	3,839	5,443	6,778	6,617	7,403	10,044	12,189	9,222	10,607	11,063	10,720	12,563	12,429	13,526	
Hong Kong .....	2,933	3,585	3,514	4,290	4,920	3,586	4,659	6,081	7,299	5,800	7,028	7,854	9,979	7,178	7,882	8,629	
<b>Aircraft</b>																	
Production																	
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	111,561	118,741	121,166	122,112	132,880	143,729	153,164	159,360	170,150	178,634	179,623	181,645	181,957	166,030	181,099	179,616	
United States .....	70,590	74,755	76,806	78,648	85,599	92,782	101,477	103,600	108,325	108,401	113,407	114,356	110,582	92,320	104,937	99,486	
Canada .....	2,226	2,394	1,835	1,613	2,037	2,377	2,813	3,021	3,534	3,915	4,219	3,820	3,509	3,121	4,181	4,245	
Japan .....	2,999	3,463	3,588	3,687	3,977	4,426	4,232	5,026	5,560	5,518	5,464	5,356	5,655	5,461	5,152	5,048	
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	4,276	4,817	4,734	4,647	4,704	5,473	5,253	6,104	6,318	8,484	8,951	8,946	7,566	7,638	7,430	7,805	
France .....	7,267	9,162	10,410	9,098	10,665	9,243	7,953	8,318	9,814	11,101	10,378	12,122	10,371	9,062	8,614	8,648	
United Kingdom .....	10,519	10,511	10,119	10,309	10,387	11,130	13,478	14,341	14,737	16,242	16,543	15,614	16,318	15,082	15,417	15,955	
Italy .....	3,236	3,138	3,123	2,877	2,934	2,991	3,207	3,205	3,977	4,112	3,423	3,112	2,864	2,552	2,615	2,653	
China .....	3,875	2,982	2,989	3,792	3,808	5,609	5,169	6,086	7,951	4,783	5,549	11,238	17,489	19,019	21,125		
South Korea .....	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	7	400	290	256	277	317		
Taiwan .....	188	197	194	171	182	208	270	267	259	300	291	335	309	351	329	369	
Singapore .....	92	100	131	173	201	282	306	324	372	297	334	337	454	463	485	539	
Hong Kong .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	137	144	149	

**Appendix table 6-5.**  
**Global industry and trade data, by selected countries and industries: 1980-95**  
 (Millions of 1987 U.S. dollars)

Activity and country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>Exports</b>																	
All countries <sup>a</sup>	32,240	40,196	40,149	38,138	39,462	42,051	42,187	40,918	50,264	61,317	65,301	81,445	80,037	69,519	65,930	63,765	
United States	15,787	17,684	13,959	14,001	12,239	15,799	17,043	19,717	22,055	26,727	30,577	33,695	34,420	27,664	25,755	20,682	
Canada	881	1,099	1,327	1,062	1,080	1,361	1,908	1,700	1,756	1,951	2,052	2,296	1,924	2,047	2,047	2,086	
Japan	113	170	243	210	190	167	165	238	337	458	439	511	548	440	426	443	
Germany <sup>b</sup>	2,562	6,612	8,637	6,945	7,725	6,487	3,281	3,546	5,569	7,933	6,932	9,239	8,930	7,769	7,399	8,123	
France	1,675	2,719	3,457	3,083	4,228	3,444	2,629	3,165	4,963	6,888	5,978	9,097	9,359	9,289	9,481	9,864	
United Kingdom	8,162	7,221	7,904	8,203	8,488	9,164	11,331	7,070	8,731	7,882	8,665	15,378	12,527	10,631	9,186	9,946	
Italy	483	1,397	1,510	1,322	1,546	1,509	1,194	1,163	1,636	1,917	2,484	2,289	2,387	1,801	1,754	1,894	
China	1	2	2	5	47	24	35	6	14	14	23	37	330	163	160	174	
South Korea	135	174	65	95	165	279	342	79	121	198	184	231	247	256	246	242	
Taiwan	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	4	12	16	45	25	35	32	36	
Singapore	136	122	86	199	166	384	138	157	181	489	328	250	245	173	181	199	
Hong Kong	38	17	23	41	29	37	58	43	59	47	60	50	68	60	52	48	
<b>Imports</b>																	
All countries <sup>a</sup>	24,744	32,735	31,189	29,274	30,961	33,611	34,717	32,796	45,356	55,752	61,041	70,481	69,421	60,131	58,036	55,130	
United States	2,896	4,156	3,882	3,688	4,935	6,532	6,847	5,637	7,120	7,557	8,604	8,761	9,186	8,449	8,032	7,290	
Canada	1,393	1,673	1,051	1,179	1,265	1,605	1,713	1,747	3,479	2,524	2,285	1,483	2,253	1,290	1,552	1,552	
Japan	1,365	1,732	1,284	1,803	1,366	1,955	2,179	2,197	2,370	2,349	3,578	3,473	3,972	3,035	3,155	2,755	
Germany <sup>b</sup>	1,343	3,174	2,939	3,110	2,728	2,859	3,231	3,089	3,910	4,932	6,571	6,556	6,751	5,384	4,872	5,251	
France	1,962	4,664	6,410	4,474	5,138	4,590	3,035	3,395	6,525	8,975	8,399	13,183	10,128	8,375	7,608	7,917	
United Kingdom	4,119	3,138	2,298	2,927	3,266	3,678	2,992	2,628	4,167	4,614	5,547	4,665	4,371	4,207	4,427	3,706	
Italy	730	1,210	979	1,085	1,279	1,250	1,100	998	1,256	1,323	1,766	2,004	1,691	1,241	1,451	1,501	
China	197	18	48	302	155	854	676	706	493	798	878	1,185	2,672	2,923	3,387	2,689	
South Korea	395	480	306	344	694	600	545	563	1,294	1,325	1,106	1,698	1,761	1,737	1,216	1,216	
Taiwan	291	350	640	394	340	429	225	173	179	537	560	1,265	1,359	1,777	1,523	1,683	
Singapore	728	472	432	786	859	975	618	571	520	1,276	962	1,337	1,345	1,554	1,375	1,193	
Hong Kong	252	140	256	217	239	247	554	393	236	394	580	641	640	775	483	530	
<b>Apparent consumption</b>																	
All countries <sup>a</sup>	114,369	125,019	126,205	126,323	138,069	149,600	159,553	164,616	181,867	193,813	197,091	197,882	198,231	179,800	195,298	188,953	
United States	62,838	67,006	71,316	72,952	82,343	88,761	96,963	96,119	100,798	98,243	101,790	100,894	97,119	82,605	96,092	93,253	
Canada	2,951	3,235	1,884	1,991	2,488	2,957	3,092	3,493	5,698	4,980	4,431	3,834	4,056	3,176	3,954	4,344	4,344
Japan	4,284	5,076	4,701	5,342	5,209	6,264	6,295	6,295	7,056	7,546	8,733	8,469	9,243	8,188	8,008	7,012	7,012
Germany <sup>b</sup>	4,303	4,634	3,319	4,251	3,542	5,050	6,802	7,377	7,395	9,383	11,987	10,825	9,802	8,815	8,296	8,631	8,631
France	8,006	11,839	14,300	11,328	12,732	11,332	9,079	9,418	12,749	15,104	14,464	18,744	13,753	10,750	9,394	9,404	9,404
United Kingdom	8,511	8,296	6,549	7,175	7,335	8,655	8,159	11,539	12,206	14,690	15,152	8,615	10,957	10,834	12,523	11,485	11,485
Italy	3,656	3,460	3,144	3,123	3,233	3,284	3,551	3,466	4,197	4,220	3,617	3,666	3,044	2,652	2,955	2,955	2,955
China	4,071	2,999	3,034	4,089	3,921	6,443	5,814	6,787	6,884	8,737	5,642	6,703	13,631	20,275	22,272	20,020	20,020
South Korea	354	414	245	281	542	471	492	532	1,189	1,221	1,035	1,937	1,902	1,899	1,901	2,208	2,208
Taiwan	478	547	834	565	521	494	439	436	827	838	1,563	1,648	2,099	1,826	1,826	1,976	1,976
Singapore	707	469	491	793	922	937	809	764	737	1,155	1,008	1,439	1,557	1,820	1,661	1,550	1,550
Hong Kong	224	129	240	188	218	220	512	363	195	362	538	741	746	849	559	583	583

**Appendix table 6-5.**  
**Global industry and trade data, by selected countries and industries: 1980-95**  
(Millions of 1987 U.S. dollars)

Activity and country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Office and computing machinery</b>																
<b>Production</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	89,805	99,954	110,386	124,913	155,235	161,471	160,899	174,946	200,527	217,434	229,330	234,965	238,019	243,951	260,766	285,557
United States .....	34,411	38,280	43,467	48,789	61,917	61,467	57,879	61,300	68,376	65,876	64,124	58,553	66,038	68,483	78,909	92,324
Canada .....	935	1,200	1,257	1,286	1,721	1,958	1,869	2,550	2,563	2,629	2,651	2,945	3,100	3,721	4,325	81,311
Japan .....	30,007	33,944	37,221	39,512	45,612	51,284	52,582	59,340	67,734	78,999	89,183	96,140	91,153	85,975	80,573	18,295
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	6,015	7,074	8,099	10,116	13,028	11,721	10,286	9,318	9,951	10,280	10,748	14,799	13,036	15,368	17,346	11,408
France .....	4,668	5,068	5,923	5,043	6,862	7,211	7,519	8,190	8,353	8,821	8,608	9,365	9,776	10,119	10,670	16,382
United Kingdom .....	2,729	2,579	3,011	3,949	5,644	7,282	6,833	8,476	10,870	12,204	12,626	12,107	12,514	12,807	14,767	13,075
Italy .....	2,570	2,692	2,556	3,578	4,161	2,782	2,753	2,858	5,263	5,795	6,041	5,004	4,700	4,814	4,873	5,369
China .....	401	344	365	438	539	554	616	758	742	563	625	803	1,071	1,274	1,514	1,514
South Korea .....	49	62	53	176	367	489	823	839	1,189	1,261	1,368	1,444	1,444	2,826	4,024	4,712
Taiwan .....	222	267	296	502	883	1,011	2,063	3,046	3,374	3,558	3,870	4,167	4,304	4,885	4,956	5,695
Singapore .....	73	83	151	398	699	844	1,464	2,284	3,759	4,746	5,603	5,741	6,497	9,259	11,304	13,075
Hong Kong .....	127	179	187	463	663	396	453	581	990	1,279	2,084	2,139	1,906	1,740	1,773	1,993
<b>Exports</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	25,953	29,754	33,229	42,445	56,513	64,657	71,643	85,254	106,119	119,139	127,802	138,337	152,726	168,741	192,292	219,557
United States .....	9,381	10,596	11,178	12,817	16,140	17,007	18,022	21,328	26,146	27,113	29,089	30,605	32,704	32,511	36,919	43,865
Canada .....	736	903	983	1,142	1,453	1,504	1,582	2,060	2,623	2,448	2,748	3,206	3,695	3,841	5,116	6,381
Japan .....	2,773	3,282	4,354	7,059	10,414	11,245	13,820	16,106	20,042	21,789	23,594	24,039	25,968	26,048	26,839	26,940
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	2,943	3,689	4,026	4,779	5,669	7,280	7,338	7,219	7,726	8,614	8,490	9,076	8,435	8,846	10,007	10,714
France .....	1,607	2,022	2,021	2,567	3,154	3,543	3,954	4,610	4,862	5,293	5,040	5,693	6,039	6,180	6,778	7,503
United Kingdom .....	2,140	2,120	2,518	3,127	4,603	5,600	5,625	6,868	8,756	10,040	10,057	10,453	10,360	12,250	13,748	15,929
Italy .....	1,696	1,372	1,582	1,705	2,016	3,017	2,852	2,792	3,552	4,244	3,838	3,856	4,631	4,707	5,245	5,245
China .....	7	4	5	12	19	11	47	81	224	194	399	543	1,149	1,659	2,436	3,160
South Korea .....	77	91	127	249	481	655	1,094	1,636	2,590	2,918	2,690	2,889	3,029	3,471	3,448	4,458
Taiwan .....	191	246	283	478	927	1,181	2,164	4,083	5,897	7,550	9,156	11,176	14,008	15,033	16,969	19,638
Singapore .....	111	125	229	602	1,059	1,278	2,216	3,457	5,690	7,185	9,907	10,183	13,102	16,979	21,717	25,783
Hong Kong .....	463	580	526	952	1,571	1,347	1,300	1,738	2,539	2,790	3,234	3,950	4,975	5,379	6,152	6,693
<b>Imports</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	25,288	29,142	32,600	41,793	55,771	63,637	70,479	84,095	104,784	117,522	126,056	136,517	150,459	165,556	189,097	215,887
United States .....	2,787	3,645	4,703	7,844	11,778	13,023	15,279	18,664	23,229	26,998	28,141	30,472	36,274	42,103	47,755	55,622
Canada .....	1,437	1,912	2,029	2,315	3,342	3,285	3,333	4,162	4,754	5,080	5,814	6,633	7,236	7,548	8,426	9,620
Japan .....	1,023	1,142	1,227	1,333	1,604	1,938	2,227	2,679	3,661	4,510	5,102	5,598	7,073	9,028	10,763	10,763
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	3,128	3,385	3,502	4,415	5,391	6,565	7,553	8,906	10,332	12,182	14,034	15,878	16,570	16,469	18,200	20,821
France .....	2,526	2,801	3,246	3,798	4,364	5,017	5,820	6,479	7,946	8,253	8,299	8,789	9,208	10,851	12,422	12,422
United Kingdom .....	2,906	3,283	3,807	4,877	6,158	6,548	6,864	8,588	10,928	12,486	12,637	13,547	15,363	15,866	16,884	16,884
Italy .....	1,478	1,650	1,605	1,769	2,495	3,054	3,328	4,131	4,963	4,829	5,085	5,428	5,552	5,215	5,533	5,533
China .....	126	130	166	211	875	1,055	752	1,031	971	891	889	1,218	1,709	2,359	2,855	3,311
South Korea .....	157	172	268	410	422	583	904	1,340	1,498	1,723	1,830	1,813	2,382	2,989	3,014	3,014
Taiwan .....	143	187	230	299	411	456	689	945	1,384	1,598	1,774	1,974	2,270	2,608	3,014	3,014
Singapore .....	207	262	393	644	814	923	1,063	1,663	2,542	2,990	4,118	4,564	5,413	6,873	8,447	10,275
Hong Kong .....	463	439	437	634	1,021	927	780	1,081	1,657	1,654	2,030	2,507	3,655	3,480	4,342	4,988

**Appendix table 6-5.**  
**Global industry and trade data, by selected countries and industries: 1980-95**  
 (Millions of 1987 U.S. dollars)

Activity and country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Apparent consumption</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup>	97,812	109,320	120,984	138,826	173,861	183,042	184,920	204,326	237,267	259,147	274,307	284,787	293,639	305,913	322,492	368,438
United States	30,869	34,793	40,665	48,043	62,893	63,131	61,144	65,774	74,241	74,905	73,028	68,840	80,792	89,240	102,472	119,265
Canada	1,830	2,433	2,544	2,741	3,959	4,116	4,002	4,624	5,375	5,822	6,382	6,878	7,419	7,777	8,463	9,303
Japan	29,069	32,767	35,375	35,870	39,883	45,310	45,092	50,700	57,311	68,201	77,712	84,851	78,868	74,767	71,474	77,020
Germany <sup>b</sup>	7,324	8,187	9,096	11,554	14,879	13,909	13,445	13,898	15,594	17,251	19,613	25,046	24,316	27,008	30,083	32,124
France	6,027	6,402	6,825	7,862	8,944	9,667	10,482	11,340	12,790	13,256	13,274	13,493	14,218	14,882	16,649	18,129
United Kingdom	3,923	4,097	4,734	6,305	8,184	9,425	9,206	11,640	14,831	16,685	17,212	16,480	17,724	18,400	19,901	21,057
Italy	2,971	3,466	3,153	4,259	5,371	3,921	4,266	5,209	7,970	7,930	8,688	7,982	7,923	7,019	7,116	7,569
China	523	472	529	642	1,404	1,558	1,281	1,605	1,615	1,250	1,535	1,250	1,571	1,942	2,613	2,936
South Korea	172	194	264	475	578	777	1,232	1,040	1,416	1,518	1,931	2,082	1,795	3,102	4,813	5,578
Taiwan	314	387	449	672	1,045	1,149	2,171	2,898	3,181	3,140	3,203	3,164	2,847	3,156	3,059	3,456
Singapore	188	241	353	539	631	702	681	1,068	1,563	1,755	2,149	1,831	1,008	2,001	1,684	1,927
Hong Kong	246	188	234	394	525	331	276	382	777	881	1,735	1,742	1,903	1,265	1,599	1,805
<b>Communications equipment</b>																
<b>Production</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup>	290,897	316,247	334,407	365,048	431,324	442,150	458,007	454,985	518,277	556,090	578,249	611,493	610,338	614,213	680,801	744,334
United States	87,355	92,424	100,495	106,308	126,020	124,240	125,609	97,200	107,135	110,403	115,578	120,187	134,943	137,208	157,579	196,082
Canada	3,335	3,429	3,425	3,493	4,209	4,517	4,839	5,694	6,133	6,671	7,920	8,449	9,163	9,163	9,163	9,725
Japan	87,834	103,947	111,347	123,447	151,674	153,449	150,053	162,510	178,777	194,236	208,703	227,181	183,903	201,403	188,080	188,080
Germany <sup>b</sup>	27,867	29,829	31,258	34,603	36,251	35,366	37,412	36,809	39,401	43,781	48,374	52,638	51,935	55,766	61,628	64,086
France	11,223	12,322	12,930	12,766	14,900	15,381	15,847	17,356	19,590	21,162	23,340	24,218	23,252	21,942	23,970	25,160
United Kingdom	12,801	12,706	13,465	14,804	17,735	17,814	18,935	20,404	21,101	21,320	19,482	19,313	18,468	21,614	23,346	23,346
Italy	5,773	5,654	5,880	6,432	6,090	6,003	6,612	7,467	7,769	8,791	8,923	8,977	8,560	7,877	8,472	8,991
China	6,667	5,900	5,569	6,866	9,319	17,104	16,274	19,161	27,477	31,198	23,943	25,996	31,431	42,977	47,068	54,174
South Korea	3,116	3,907	3,950	5,362	7,407	7,348	10,752	14,904	17,635	18,273	20,409	20,845	21,883	24,296	30,188	30,188
Taiwan	4,806	5,193	5,235	6,655	8,518	8,839	12,896	15,549	17,825	18,581	18,969	20,380	20,637	24,074	26,819	26,819
Singapore	2,327	2,518	3,013	4,214	4,075	5,334	7,968	10,178	6,403	6,617	6,892	7,271	7,367	8,179	9,255	9,255
Hong Kong	2,154	2,893	2,702	3,163	3,200	2,382	3,335	4,476	4,659	3,668	2,616	1,849	2,156	2,131	2,271	2,487
<b>Exports</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup>	60,780	68,814	69,104	79,904	97,205	98,693	105,677	120,119	145,809	165,038	179,309	197,561	216,166	241,355	293,514	336,549
United States	7,588	7,965	7,942	10,711	12,290	11,327	12,703	14,882	19,470	22,741	26,583	29,547	33,425	37,829	46,960	59,055
Canada	957	1,272	1,324	1,518	2,225	2,319	2,195	2,277	2,206	2,699	3,008	3,522	4,381	4,381	5,008	5,945
Japan	18,962	23,901	23,540	27,309	35,172	35,996	35,737	35,272	41,207	44,623	46,281	48,687	47,377	45,116	47,414	51,308
Germany <sup>b</sup>	6,152	6,893	7,126	7,146	8,199	8,810	9,027	9,612	11,417	12,408	12,332	13,838	13,627	14,404	18,288	19,840
France	2,195	2,445	2,601	3,008	3,401	3,911	3,853	4,560	5,234	5,591	6,418	7,461	7,517	8,632	9,785	11,095
United Kingdom	2,141	2,368	2,594	2,715	3,228	3,741	4,072	4,603	6,227	7,593	8,555	9,478	9,778	12,716	15,532	17,613
Italy	1,355	1,438	1,645	1,740	2,097	2,310	2,337	2,470	2,954	3,141	3,221	3,399	3,618	4,300	4,758	5,375
China	68	90	103	150	371	107	292	545	1,501	1,345	3,068	3,469	4,494	5,000	6,889	7,765
South Korea	1,645	1,984	2,006	2,696	3,627	3,504	5,270	7,655	10,181	11,507	11,641	13,567	14,408	15,061	19,046	22,837
Taiwan	2,488	2,721	2,424	2,793	3,253	2,669	8,193	5,902	7,495	8,193	8,375	9,551	10,941	12,749	14,861	14,861
Singapore	2,127	1,981	1,969	2,207	2,764	3,664	5,385	8,040	9,157	10,049	11,702	13,255	15,957	22,812	25,615	25,615
Hong Kong	1,901	2,208	2,023	2,444	3,281	3,157	5,061	7,655	8,486	9,664	10,523	12,070	14,703	18,735	20,735	20,735

**Appendix table 6-5.**  
**Global industry and trade data, by selected countries and industries: 1980-95**  
 (Millions of 1987 U.S. dollars)

Activity and country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Imports</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	55,727	63,728	63,704	75,089	92,948	94,269	101,323	115,359	141,360	159,787	172,979	191,586	210,245	232,492	283,892	325,907
United States.....	10,562	13,842	14,661	20,440	29,458	28,897	29,672	32,147	37,334	35,043	36,932	44,765	48,983	57,347	67,408	
Canada.....	1,862	2,190	2,068	2,558	3,343	2,935	3,426	3,738	4,515	5,157	6,129	7,292	7,362	9,116	10,970	
Japan.....	1,134	1,257	1,242	1,651	2,110	1,943	2,453	3,303	4,660	6,308	7,493	7,780	8,187	10,631	14,213	
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	5,520	5,597	5,500	6,101	6,627	6,892	7,937	9,297	10,558	11,836	15,238	16,863	16,154	16,726	20,387	
France.....	2,899	3,178	3,243	2,866	3,443	4,178	4,954	6,542	6,782	6,782	6,782	8,427	8,427	9,762	10,913	
United Kingdom.....	3,075	4,176	4,719	5,143	5,305	5,611	5,905	7,149	9,005	10,513	10,303	10,180	10,638	11,937	13,629	
Italy.....	2,415	2,306	2,437	2,244	2,714	3,090	3,562	4,537	5,800	6,545	7,470	7,934	7,451	6,316	7,703	
China.....	510	766	518	720	2,013	4,074	2,340	2,810	4,437	4,249	4,012	4,935	6,463	10,214	12,557	
South Korea.....	1,109	1,193	1,353	2,037	2,447	2,227	2,739	3,672	4,729	5,056	5,587	6,326	6,691	6,932	8,473	
Taiwan.....	1,238	1,398	1,274	1,646	2,191	1,861	2,788	4,047	5,239	6,040	6,499	7,339	8,935	9,524	10,631	
Singapore.....	1,928	2,117	2,318	2,940	3,317	3,090	3,631	4,728	6,405	7,532	9,198	10,640	11,913	14,655	19,883	
Hong Kong.....	1,717	2,010	1,834	2,351	3,397	2,979	3,127	4,587	7,524	7,499	9,629	11,733	14,527	17,555	20,005	
<b>Apparent consumption</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	304,878	332,593	350,590	385,539	457,555	468,897	485,963	486,205	556,021	598,496	623,419	662,058	668,692	676,892	758,009	842,802
United States.....	92,798	100,904	109,834	119,569	147,252	145,571	146,040	116,970	126,352	132,664	133,042	137,632	157,714	161,353	184,154	224,877
Canada.....	4,471	4,657	4,493	4,906	5,874	5,705	6,615	7,723	8,995	9,810	10,483	12,448	13,022	12,612	14,570	15,776
Japan.....	75,559	88,220	95,788	105,850	129,019	130,088	127,380	131,023	154,478	169,194	183,689	201,279	178,098	162,871	182,354	193,040
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	30,023	31,654	32,888	36,791	38,386	37,429	40,403	40,844	43,711	48,830	56,869	61,931	60,640	64,628	72,032	76,126
France.....	12,529	13,727	14,288	13,453	15,775	15,996	17,240	19,018	22,355	23,910	26,693	27,270	25,693	24,078	26,699	28,125
United Kingdom.....	14,329	15,172	16,310	17,985	20,708	20,722	20,794	22,759	24,912	26,131	25,449	22,826	22,903	21,243	24,055	25,699
Italy.....	7,332	7,052	7,279	7,579	7,481	7,635	8,699	10,445	11,704	13,353	14,359	14,765	13,726	11,478	13,172	14,039
China.....	7,113	6,582	5,991	7,449	10,999	21,082	18,355	21,473	30,608	34,282	25,315	27,964	34,070	48,964	53,848	60,930
South Korea.....	2,887	3,487	3,676	5,218	6,755	9,255	12,425	14,213	14,146	16,734	16,396	17,152	19,304	21,528	24,179	
Taiwan.....	3,998	4,357	4,520	6,012	8,042	8,513	12,527	14,777	16,970	17,948	19,150	20,916	21,828	26,430	26,730	
Singapore.....	2,478	2,981	2,995	4,111	5,225	4,978	5,913	8,211	9,889	6,312	7,450	7,792	8,155	8,742	9,084	10,048
Hong Kong.....	2,462	3,268	3,040	3,709	4,176	3,035	3,871	5,336	6,327	4,558	4,755	5,371	7,329	5,063	5,724	6,241
<b>Drugs and medicines</b>																
<b>Production</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	98,776	106,970	112,241	117,460	123,348	127,252	135,094	143,922	152,126	155,274	159,293	164,947	169,931	171,968	182,830	191,749
United States.....	23,935	26,094	27,924	30,258	31,160	32,646	35,995	39,300	41,405	43,114	44,918	48,352	51,707	52,005	55,872	56,821
Canada.....	1,262	1,522	1,656	1,832	2,228	2,401	2,775	2,814	2,655	2,815	2,787	2,913	3,076	3,251	3,481	3,481
Japan.....	19,704	21,561	23,322	24,932	25,354	26,166	27,708	30,213	31,202	32,334	32,369	32,329	32,379	32,393	33,796	35,762
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	9,203	11,164	11,917	12,716	14,096	13,901	12,882	11,794	12,009	13,054	12,725	13,075	12,569	13,757	14,764	15,891
France.....	3,681	4,550	5,156	5,157	5,296	5,639	5,813	5,764	6,270	7,315	7,815	8,336	9,206	10,002	10,224	10,825
United Kingdom.....	5,343	5,447	5,978	6,166	6,721	7,068	7,674	8,232	8,616	8,708	8,795	9,931	9,697	9,749	10,402	11,128
Italy.....	4,331	3,780	3,074	2,935	3,032	2,825	2,883	2,980	2,041	1,895	2,379	2,195	2,222	1,682	1,713	1,792
China.....	666	921	1,150	1,685	1,678	1,411	1,943	2,704	4,273	3,942	3,421	3,770	3,690	3,577	4,014	4,528
South Korea.....	940	987	1,150	1,273	1,476	1,558	1,748	1,820	2,416	1,986	2,388	2,206	2,324	2,403	2,505	2,722
Taiwan.....	208	232	295	338	379	469	421	358	367	376	404	422	421	421	442	442
Singapore.....	123	139	144	178	240	333	384	378	398	392	531	483	478	490	541	541
Hong Kong.....	52	66	60	43	63	54	67	69	73	69	60	67	69	61	56	59

Appendix table 6-5.  
Global industry and trade data, by selected countries and industries: 1980-95  
(Millions of 1987 U.S. dollars)

Activity and country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Exports</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	17,365	19,856	21,948	21,085	22,010	23,820	25,931	26,271	30,203	29,988	31,134	34,209	38,162	43,509	47,145	50,951
United States .....	2,683	2,894	2,996	3,149	3,264	3,251	3,829	3,700	4,307	3,759	3,899	4,086	4,584	4,634	4,838	5,107
Canada .....	127	187	182	206	184	213	237	203	177	218	225	315	331	420	478	478
Japan .....	411	452	451	500	501	555	616	627	684	714	787	858	970	924	889	960
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	2,717	3,211	3,244	3,321	3,602	3,917	4,031	4,049	4,733	4,694	4,706	5,267	5,422	6,033	6,826	7,423
France .....	1,623	1,877	3,617	2,071	2,124	2,309	2,393	2,384	2,598	2,815	2,860	3,104	3,499	4,094	4,156	4,445
United Kingdom .....	1,699	1,942	2,053	2,027	2,132	2,356	2,719	2,662	2,951	3,131	3,188	3,436	3,778	4,330	4,368	4,769
Italy .....	822	965	990	1,032	1,136	1,306	1,256	1,190	1,311	1,187	1,146	1,197	1,712	2,059	2,178	2,373
China .....	230	240	235	250	276	342	410	433	530	585	648	732	818	807	974	1,075
South Korea .....	21	30	32	33	38	48	73	75	75	87	68	110	130	134	154	170
Taiwan .....	28	41	37	36	33	31	39	48	57	74	80	64	70	71	71	71
Singapore .....	129	127	144	141	115	130	150	147	177	174	175	197	280	337	366	366
Hong Kong .....	152	184	183	190	180	204	256	331	406	384	407	513	583	525	567	636
<b>Imports</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	15,287	17,536	19,768	18,886	19,952	21,467	23,750	24,470	28,190	28,195	29,647	32,572	36,126	41,238	44,758	48,432
United States .....	707	933	1,114	1,252	1,480	1,636	1,713	1,746	1,935	2,016	2,067	2,373	2,836	3,347	3,664	4,058
Canada .....	389	432	484	525	543	494	566	675	651	740	821	1,002	1,146	1,218	1,281	1,281
Japan .....	1,204	1,430	1,578	1,506	1,586	1,655	1,995	2,154	2,588	2,427	2,252	2,320	2,541	2,856	3,029	3,225
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	1,522	1,561	1,997	1,700	1,827	2,068	2,380	2,429	2,699	2,699	2,561	2,785	3,407	3,543	3,592	4,233
France .....	867	1,029	1,026	1,068	1,087	1,170	1,286	1,356	1,711	1,958	2,196	2,408	2,774	3,146	3,459	3,726
United Kingdom .....	657	844	1,099	1,067	1,163	1,260	1,356	1,411	1,732	1,738	1,743	1,978	2,293	2,762	2,950	3,219
Italy .....	755	904	1,129	1,068	1,177	1,357	1,604	1,657	2,096	2,116	2,330	2,418	2,795	2,886	2,654	2,951
China .....	19	33	52	56	86	121	175	284	421	307	398	528	531	554	596	681
South Korea .....	76	88	114	132	149	152	149	152	163	213	213	236	289	304	359	457
Taiwan .....	118	144	165	167	194	202	223	237	245	236	244	267	328	366	407	437
Singapore .....	114	122	132	125	130	139	150	159	171	182	170	169	193	277	309	332
Hong Kong .....	225	261	258	254	267	304	348	426	475	475	504	631	678	646	730	776
<b>Apparent consumption</b>																
All countries <sup>a</sup> .....	102,098	110,902	116,917	121,920	128,271	132,446	141,045	150,322	159,607	162,822	167,508	174,009	179,908	183,424	195,517	205,037
United States .....	22,833	25,079	27,026	29,400	30,455	32,110	35,156	38,584	40,480	42,638	44,406	48,030	51,526	52,309	56,365	57,540
Canada .....	1,555	1,813	1,907	2,025	2,236	2,582	2,807	3,173	3,337	3,173	3,392	3,441	3,682	3,976	4,158	4,377
Japan .....	20,618	22,673	24,652	26,086	26,587	27,430	29,269	31,926	33,309	34,259	34,068	34,047	34,239	34,601	36,202	38,145
Germany <sup>b</sup> .....	9,240	10,968	12,139	12,597	13,949	13,822	13,053	12,006	12,118	13,048	12,936	13,600	13,148	14,056	15,271	16,354
France .....	3,370	4,218	3,920	4,726	4,845	5,139	5,369	5,399	6,106	7,243	7,949	8,508	9,461	10,204	10,696	11,286
United Kingdom .....	4,772	4,888	5,593	5,769	6,343	6,626	7,065	7,720	8,217	8,185	8,237	8,431	9,267	9,391	10,206	10,908
Italy .....	4,492	4,005	3,511	3,287	3,425	3,292	3,568	3,802	3,205	3,154	3,864	3,736	3,794	3,117	2,901	3,058
China .....	472	735	988	1,516	1,517	1,228	1,756	2,610	4,234	3,745	3,674	3,745	3,674	3,529	3,454	3,798
South Korea .....	999	1,050	1,239	1,379	1,600	1,668	1,842	1,924	2,570	2,130	2,552	2,407	2,552	2,556	2,780	3,051
Taiwan .....	303	343	430	436	505	557	660	575	621	539	560	584	668	736	773	818
Singapore .....	130	154	157	185	274	261	357	420	401	437	417	555	521	519	573	573
Hong Kong .....	165	191	183	157	197	208	226	251	248	237	264	321	319	321	369	387

<sup>a</sup>A total of 68 countries are included.

<sup>b</sup>German data are for the former West Germany only.

<sup>c</sup>High-tech industries include aircraft, office and computing machinery, communication equipment, and drugs and medicines.

SOURCE: WEF/MICF Global Industry Service (Eddystone, PA; Spring 1997).

See figures 6-2, 6-3, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 6-7, 6-8, 6-9, and 6-10.

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Appendix table 6-6.

**U.S. trade in advanced technology products: 1990-96**

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

Product category	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>U.S. exports</b>							
<b>Total</b>	94,727.6	101,641.5	107,091.3	108,356.6	120,743.3	138,416.5	154,909.2
Biotechnology	661.2	706.0	745.8	892.7	1,029.2	1,055.5	1,197.4
Life science	4,860.3	5,492.5	5,826.0	6,133.7	6,821.3	8,571.5	9,255.6
Opto-electronics	524.0	627.9	604.0	701.7	926.3	1,164.6	1,418.6
Computers and telecommunications	31,375.0	30,726.3	32,569.2	34,198.8	39,859.3	47,890.5	52,780.1
Electronics	7,535.5	8,925.6	9,968.4	11,987.4	16,235.6	31,391.7	36,548.0
Flexible manufacturing	3,095.7	3,251.4	3,412.6	4,039.0	5,191.0	7,469.6	8,583.6
Advanced materials	6,403.0	6,226.1	7,153.6	8,404.2	10,406.2	4,519.5	1,693.6
Aerospace	36,972.7	41,904.5	42,445.5	37,348.1	34,955.4	30,983.1	38,088.7
Weapons	687.9	851.7	784.1	745.1	730.6	1,040.5	1,466.9
Nuclear technology	1,260.5	1,304.2	1,502.4	1,375.6	1,560.6	1,272.0	1,258.9
Software technology	1,351.8	1,625.2	2,079.7	2,530.2	3,027.9	3,057.9	2,617.7
<b>U.S. imports</b>							
<b>Total</b>	59,381.2	63,252.1	71,871.5	81,233.1	98,116.5	124,787.0	130,361.6
Biotechnology	32.1	48.7	48.8	59.2	73.3	444.8	548.8
Life science	3,417.6	4,305.8	4,821.4	4,607.5	4,821.5	6,607.2	7,291.6
Opto-electronics	1,138.0	2,038.4	2,570.3	2,531.0	2,544.1	2,816.6	3,172.8
Computers and telecommunications	30,110.5	29,153.4	33,848.5	39,790.2	49,440.0	58,865.6	61,346.1
Electronics	10,955.3	12,391.7	14,205.3	17,824.2	25,507.3	38,232.6	36,756.8
Flexible manufacturing	1,676.6	1,789.7	1,684.5	2,222.2	2,899.7	4,947.5	5,740.7
Advanced materials	1,045.6	1,051.5	1,548.4	2,052.9	1,091.8	1,527.6	1,219.8
Aerospace	10,713.8	12,106.0	12,687.2	11,613.3	11,135.6	10,540.5	12,805.4
Weapons	129.9	167.8	156.9	164.7	143.9	205.0	265.5
Nuclear technology	4.5	3.0	5.2	7.9	22.7	39.8	626.1
Software technology	157.4	196.0	295.0	360.0	436.5	559.8	588.0
<b>U.S. trade balance</b>							
<b>Total</b>	35,346.4	38,389.4	35,219.8	27,123.6	22,626.8	13,629.5	24,547.6
Biotechnology	629.1	657.3	697.0	833.5	956.0	610.7	648.6
Life science	1,442.8	1,186.7	1,004.6	1,526.2	1,999.7	1,964.3	1,964.1
Opto-electronics	-613.9	-1,410.5	-1,966.3	-1,829.3	-1,617.8	-1,652.0	-1,754.2
Computers and telecommunications	1,264.5	1,572.9	-1,279.3	-5,591.4	-9,580.7	-10,975.1	-8,566.0
Electronics	-3,419.9	-3,466.1	-4,236.9	-5,836.8	-9,271.7	-6,840.9	-208.8
Flexible manufacturing	1,419.1	1,461.7	1,728.1	1,816.8	2,291.3	2,522.1	2,842.9
Advanced materials	5,357.5	5,174.6	5,605.3	6,351.3	9,314.4	2,991.9	473.8
Aerospace	26,258.9	29,798.5	29,758.3	25,734.8	23,819.7	20,442.7	25,283.3
Weapons	558.0	683.9	627.2	580.4	586.7	835.6	1,201.4
Nuclear technology	1,256.0	1,301.1	1,497.2	1,367.7	1,537.9	1,232.2	632.9
Software technology	1,194.5	1,429.2	1,784.7	2,170.3	2,591.4	2,498.1	2,029.7

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Division <<<http://www.fedstats.gov>>>, 1997.

See figure 6-11.

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Appendix table 6-7.  
**U.S. receipts and payments of royalties and fees associated with affiliated and unaffiliated foreign residents: 1987-95**  
(Millions of U.S. dollars)

	Total	Foreign residents	
		Affiliated	Unaffiliated
<b>Receipts</b>			
1987 .....	9,914	7,629	2,285
1988 .....	11,802	9,156	2,646
1989 .....	13,064	10,207	2,857
1990 .....	16,634	13,251	3,384
1991 .....	18,107	14,395	3,712
1992 .....	19,715	15,718	3,997
1993 .....	20,323	15,707	4,616
1994 .....	22,274	17,422	4,849
1995 .....	26,953	21,619	5,333
<b>Payments</b>			
1987 .....	1,844	1,296	547
1988 .....	2,585	1,410	1,175
1989 .....	2,602	1,778	824
1990 .....	3,135	2,206	929
1991 .....	4,076	2,996	1,080
1992 .....	5,074	3,381	1,694
1993 .....	4,765	3,364	1,401
1994 .....	5,518	3,810	1,708
1995 .....	6,312	5,148	1,163
<b>Balance</b>			
1987 .....	8,070	6,333	1,738
1988 .....	9,217	7,746	1,471
1989 .....	10,462	8,429	2,033
1990 .....	13,499	11,045	2,455
1991 .....	14,031	11,399	2,632
1992 .....	14,641	12,337	2,303
1993 .....	15,558	12,343	3,215
1994 .....	16,756	13,612	3,141
1995 .....	20,641	16,471	4,170

NOTE: Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, Vol. 76, No. 11 (November 1996).

See figure 6-12.

*Science & Engineering Indicators – 1998*

Appendix table 6-8.

**U.S. receipts and payments of royalties and license fees generated from the exchange and use of industrial processes with unaffiliated foreign residents,  
by region/country: 1987-95**  
(Millions of U.S. dollars)

Region/country	Receipts									Payments									Balance									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
All countries.....	1,678	1,962	2,051	2,333	2,434	2,525	2,820	3,043	3,316	459	525	612	665	796	818	1,054	1,056	819	1,219	1,437	1,439	1,668	1,638	1,707	1,776	1,987	2,497	
Canada.....	87	60	62	79	62	47	41	53	49	9	11	8	16	11	10	8	11	8	78	49	54	63	51	37	33	42	41	
Europe.....	446	517	530	630	575	637	642	771	737	320	355	433	482	637	635	820	734	482	126	162	97	148	-62	2	-178	37	255	
European Union .....	353	410	378	500	475	498	496	601	652	248	279	342	360	426	417	472	420	401	105	131	36	140	49	81	24	181	251	
France .....	73	82	52	78	91	64	89	129	68	33	37	51	54	73	D	92	104	109	40	45	1	24	18	64	-3	25	-41	
Germany <sup>a</sup> .....	79	73	77	107	97	108	109	142	162	100	112	137	133	182	D	187	128	109	-21	-39	-60	-26	-85	108	-78	14	53	
Italy .....	57	73	68	105	70	99	69	71	58	25	20	22	29	34	24	9	6	7	32	53	46	76	36	75	60	65	51	
United Kingdom .....	60	67	81	91	106	103	114	109	72	90	102	111	106	125	125	104	95	-12	-23	-21	-20	0	-22	-20	10	14		
All other .....	93	107	152	130	100	263	272	315	340	72	76	91	122	211	D	409	392	162	21	31	61	8	-111	263	-137	-77	178	
So./Central America .....	64	48	54	59	85	73	D	84	69	5	*	*	*	1	D	D	D	59	48	54	59	83	NA	D	NA	NA		
Brazil .....	19	7	14	8	8	6	7	8	8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	2	19	7	14	8	8	6	5	6	6	
Mexico .....	14	13	18	23	31	29	28	33	22	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	D	11	13	18	23	30	28	32	NA		
All other .....	31	28	22	28	46	38	D	43	39	2	NA	NA	NA	1	D	D	D	29	28	22	28	45	38	D	NA	NA		
Africa .....	D	22	24	22	34	27	36	26	21	*	4	*	0	*	*	1	*	0	18	24	22	34	27	36	25	21		
Middle East .....	D	18	17	22	25	21	33	21	38	2	3	4	3	4	5	9	9	15	-2	15	13	19	21	16	24	12		
Asia & the Pacific .....	936	1,185	1,248	1,465	1,638	1,704	1,966	2,077	2,382	95	112	120	160	140	152	200	283	299	841	1,073	1,128	1,305	1,498	1,552	1,766	1,794	2,083	
Hong Kong .....	4	6	7	6	6	11	12	8	21	1	*	*	0	*	*	2	3	D	3	6	7	6	6	11	10	5	NA	
India .....	18	40	26	21	14	34	D	28	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	*	18	40	26	21	14	34	NA	28	35		
Indonesia .....	5	5	8	11	20	13	20	20	14	0	*	0	0	0	*	0	*	5	5	8	11	20	13	20	20	14		
Japan .....	723	883	897	1,028	1,219	1,268	1,434	1,373	1,501	88	108	109	141	138	145	191	262	280	635	775	788	887	1,081	1,123	1,243	1,111	1,221	
Malaysia .....	*	*	2	2	2	2	7	18	19	D	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	NA	0	2	2	2	7	18	19	NA	
The Philippines .....	3	4	4	4	2	3	D	1	5	0	*	1	0	0	*	*	*	3	4	3	4	2	3	NA	1	5		
Singapore .....	30	13	8	19	21	20	20	73	32	*	0	0	*	D	*	*	*	30	13	8	19	21	20	20	73	32		
South Korea .....	34	107	167	249	225	220	278	416	585	*	*	D	*	D	*	1	1	6	D	34	107	167	249	225	219	277	410	NA
Taiwan .....	21	46	34	55	57	42	34	39	65	*	*	D	1	*	2	2	*	21	46	34	54	57	40	32	37	65		
All other .....	98	81	95	70	72	86	D	100	D	6	4	10	D	2	D	4	10	NA	92	77	85	70	70	86	NA	90	NA	
All other .....	145	112	116	56	15	16	NA	11	20	28	40	47	7	58	NA	NA	NA	117	72	69	52	13	NA	NA	NA	NA		

\* = less than \$500,000; D = withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies; NA = not available

NOTE: Industrial processes include patents and other proprietary inventions and technology.

<sup>a</sup>German data prior to 1990 are for the former West Germany only. Beginning in 1990, these data are also for the former East Germany.SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, Vol. 76, No. 11 (November 1996): 90-93.

See figure 6-13.

**Appendix table 6-9.  
R&D performance in the United States, by industry: 1973-94**  
(Millions of current purchasing power parity dollars)

Industry	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total, all industries .....</b>	21,250	22,887	24,206	26,997	29,825	33,304	38,226	44,505	51,810	58,550	65,268	74,800	84,239	87,823	92,155	97,015	102,055	109,727	116,952	119,110	117,400	119,595
Total manufacturing .....	20,535	22,119	23,471	26,151	28,867	32,075	36,686	42,690	49,904	56,178	61,931	69,895	77,525	80,377	84,311	86,502	88,024	88,934	88,506	90,177	90,932	96,307
Food, drink & tobacco .....	269	298	335	415	472	528	620	638	779	827	1,082	1,136	1,286	1,206	1,229	1,275	1,414	1,277	1,386	1,277	1,345	1,476
Textiles, footwear & leather .....	64	69	70	82	83	101	115	116	136	150	182	218	246	243	260	260	297	283	275	313	344	344
Wood, cork & furniture .....	71	84	88	107	123	126	139	148	161	159	152	143	147	144	137	173	197	245	210	247	259	269
Paper & printing .....	194	237	249	313	333	387	445	495	566	552	593	576	541	604	788	879	1,059	1,235	1,245	1,643	1,723	1,723
Chemicals .....	3,540	3,907	4,285	4,611	5,133	5,877	6,844	8,335	9,516	10,219	11,027	11,436	11,582	12,139	13,816	15,134	16,750	18,382	18,981	20,706	20,706	20,706
Industrial chemicals .....	1,418	1,943	1,766	1,925	2,085	2,272	2,521	2,859	3,540	4,112	4,272	4,608	5,056	5,185	5,535	6,161	6,261	7,004	7,587	7,437	8,248	7,557
Pharmaceuticals .....	698	807	981	1,091	1,117	1,308	1,517	1,777	2,085	2,492	2,913	3,319	3,484	3,658	4,100	4,906	5,808	6,287	7,061	7,944	9,146	9,633
Petroleum refining .....	498	622	693	767	918	1,060	1,262	1,552	1,936	2,141	2,258	2,312	2,220	2,018	1,897	1,997	2,180	2,306	2,498	2,277	2,152	1,950
Rubber & plastics products .....	426	469	502	491	493	577	656	775	771	776	788	676	721	607	752	885	1,153	1,236	1,323	1,611	1,561	1,561
Stone, clay & glass .....	199	217	233	263	287	324	356	406	460	513	624	733	835	950	995	738	637	616	483	510	538	591
Basic metal industries .....	308	358	443	506	538	560	634	728	878	987	1,085	717	740	803	730	637	686	739	714	522	669	690
Ferrous metals .....	163	181	215	256	284	314	375	443	555	613	637	381	324	345	252	253	251	238	228	224	247	247
Nonferrous metals .....	145	177	228	250	254	246	259	285	323	374	448	336	416	458	478	384	435	501	486	298	380	443
Fabricated metal products and machinery .....	16,232	17,138	17,941	20,023	22,234	24,718	28,318	32,970	38,306	43,003	47,780	55,040	62,076	64,443	67,874	68,440	68,507	67,201	65,297	66,351	64,628	69,645
Fabricated metal products .....	291	313	324	358	386	384	455	550	624	625	701	842	829	895	783	881	904	939	974	1,017	1,158	1,111
Nonelectrical machinery .....	816	882	976	1,085	1,225	1,400	1,611	1,939	2,417	2,411	2,392	2,404	2,394	2,396	2,428	2,662	2,729	2,753	3,555	3,534	3,431	4,004
Office machinery & computers .....	1,733	2,103	2,220	2,402	2,655	2,883	3,214	3,962	4,401	5,667	6,635	8,100	9,822	9,794	9,347	10,444	11,705	11,693	11,220	11,404	9,313	9,664
Electrical machinery .....	1,834	2,047	2,121	2,382	2,295	2,476	2,775	3,048	3,476	2,858	2,815	1,848	1,277	1,250	1,239	1,419	2,126	3,444	3,091	2,722	2,537	2,664
Electronic equipment & components .....	3,068	2,964	2,984	3,254	3,591	4,031	5,049	6,127	6,853	8,065	9,866	11,930	13,155	13,730	14,609	12,709	11,192	9,956	10,324	10,638	10,812	12,674
Shipbuilding .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles .....	2,405	2,389	2,340	2,778	3,358	3,879	4,509	4,955	4,806	4,797	5,318	6,057	6,984	9,732	9,279	10,085	11,020	10,256	10,388	9,924	11,793	13,406
Aerospace .....	5,052	5,278	5,713	6,339	7,033	7,536	8,041	9,198	11,968	14,451	15,406	18,858	22,231	21,050	24,458	24,168	22,331	20,635	16,629	17,158	15,056	14,260
Transport equipment .....	72	87	90	94	120	131	159	162	147	199	381	399	371	493	509	522	508	470	411	412	409	421
Instruments .....	961	1,075	1,173	1,331	1,571	1,998	2,505	3,029	3,614	3,930	4,266	4,602	5,013	5,103	5,222	5,530	5,992	7,055	8,705	9,542	10,119	11,441
Other manufacturing .....	158	177	205	217	243	266	288	364	444	519	541	379	361	382	383	420	449	613	624	660	831	868
Total services .....	715	768	735	845	958	1,229	1,540	1,815	1,906	2,472	3,337	4,905	6,714	7,446	7,844	10,513	14,031	20,793	28,446	28,933	26,468	23,288

SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Analytical Business Enterprise R&D Database (Paris; April 1997).

See figure 6-15.

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**Appendix table 6-10.**  
**R&D performance in Japan, by industry: 1973-94**  
 (Millions of current purchasing power parity dollars)

Industry	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total, all industries .....</b>	5,052	5,559	6,037	6,643	7,445	8,322	10,249	12,536	15,257	17,703	20,411	23,284	27,283	28,313	30,945	35,483	41,400	47,450	50,304	51,203	49,123	49,590
Total manufacturing .....	4,792	5,287	5,692	6,289	7,027	7,889	9,725	11,906	14,580	16,978	19,545	22,296	26,282	27,278	29,862	34,176	39,891	45,555	48,418	49,016	46,892	47,373
Food, drink & tobacco .....	137	135	165	180	204	223	287	389	419	500	536	603	670	741	921	961	1,102	1,205	1,164	1,242	1,363	1,291
Textiles, footwear & leather .....	82	73	81	74	67	88	126	136	271	227	287	270	287	290	317	358	409	452	474	635	505	424
Wood, cork & furniture .....	12	15	22	26	29	34	41	44	52	57	92	60	56	72	77	88	151	126	160	147	168	177
Paper & printing .....	99	63	69	62	70	71	74	86	87	121	166	195	233	233	233	335	398	442	473	400	394	405
Chemicals .....	1,135	1,299	1,419	1,516	1,702	1,831	2,290	2,845	3,172	3,661	4,180	4,720	5,282	5,562	6,371	7,164	8,199	8,900	9,769	10,412	10,208	10,365
Industrial chemicals .....	674	787	813	855	937	979	1,203	1,470	1,677	2,169	2,527	2,730	2,968	3,408	3,804	4,314	4,612	4,944	5,148	5,058	5,058	5,058
Pharmaceuticals .....	250	277	341	387	425	489	680	757	918	1,051	1,298	1,339	1,570	1,582	1,814	2,046	2,293	2,643	3,047	3,446	3,414	3,494
Petroleum refining .....	50	54	61	64	95	90	100	259	171	191	223	254	313	317	334	368	423	471	457	482	444	438
Rubber & plastics products .....	161	181	204	210	244	273	306	359	406	457	491	600	668	695	815	946	1,169	1,175	1,321	1,336	1,292	1,375
Stone, clay & glass .....	108	133	150	184	186	212	280	332	353	410	507	595	800	868	848	976	1,113	1,102	1,341	1,148	1,077	1,009
Basic metal industries .....	310	375	413	453	475	517	614	806	998	1,117	1,164	1,268	1,566	1,691	1,666	1,819	1,987	2,275	2,628	2,452	2,358	2,085
Ferrous metals .....	231	281	320	352	366	392	461	587	713	801	833	871	1,104	1,181	1,168	1,227	1,348	1,556	1,859	1,668	1,552	1,313
Nonferrous metals .....	78	94	93	101	109	125	152	219	284	316	331	397	462	510	498	591	639	720	769	783	805	773
Fabricated metal products and machinery .....	2,858	3,134	3,307	3,724	4,214	4,822	5,919	7,128	9,086	10,723	12,504	14,384	17,176	17,578	19,140	22,197	26,220	30,715	32,008	32,167	30,426	31,144
Fabricated metal products .....	80	81	105	143	136	145	210	208	272	284	371	378	472	438	452	440	550	664	709	679	653	617
Nonelectrical machinery .....	466	647	683	663	843	764	936	1,174	1,389	1,596	1,772	1,997	2,300	2,341	2,536	2,779	3,389	4,104	4,334	4,265	4,349	4,615
Office machinery & computers .....	148	109	157	192	239	283	362	449	583	715	901	1,377	1,590	1,721	2,224	2,962	4,087	4,584	4,812	4,413	4,351	4,294
Electrical machinery .....	570	558	597	728	809	970	1,198	1,122	1,437	1,691	2,048	2,439	2,830	2,866	3,172	3,646	4,356	5,101	5,215	5,181	5,266	5,561
Electronic equipment & components .....	756	865	818	989	922	1,082	1,357	1,980	2,521	3,196	3,760	4,158	5,173	5,135	5,585	6,311	6,656	7,434	8,078	8,545	7,690	8,190
Shipbuilding .....	44	46	45	41	35	30	31	34	34	41	52	40	50	38	42	46	59	66	76	103	99	87
Motor vehicles .....	590	631	685	761	926	1,177	1,379	1,601	2,102	2,374	2,576	3,019	3,494	3,697	3,774	4,523	5,389	6,547	6,527	6,785	5,798	5,519
Aerospace .....	56	62	74	27	67	73	94	91	103	120	198	103	116	250	282	240	311	407	549	353	381	316
Transport equipment .....	28	12	14	26	36	46	54	72	113	119	117	111	165	170	100	75	85	89	92	95	104	
Instruments .....	120	121	129	153	202	251	297	396	533	588	711	759	926	973	1,173	1,338	1,719	1,621	1,752	1,744	1,842	
Other manufacturing .....	53	59	67	69	80	89	95	138	142	161	167	201	212	244	260	279	312	356	400	415	393	473
Total services .....	225	220	294	299	373	373	464	559	602	637	770	884	881	916	961	1,130	1,362	1,667	1,648	1,993	2,034	2,042

SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Analytical Business Enterprise R&D Database (Paris: April 1997).

See figure 6-15.

Science & Engineering Indicators – 1998

**Appendix table 6-11.  
R&D performance in the European Union, by industry: 1973-94**  
(Millions of current purchasing power parity dollars)

Industry	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total, all industries .....</b>	12,282	13,777	15,467	17,134	18,782	21,543	25,759	28,828	32,759	36,067	38,292	42,036	47,819	51,872	55,935	60,724	66,263	71,186	73,569	78,669	76,804	77,813
Total manufacturing .....	11,201	12,632	14,047	15,551	17,016	19,682	23,429	26,505	30,062	33,094	35,185	38,801	44,001	46,241	49,994	54,249	59,107	63,665	65,399	68,365	66,476	67,486
Food, drink & tobacco .....	247	297	328	363	390	452	520	574	594	632	646	750	826	887	938	981	1,134	1,214	1,245	1,368	1,408	1,413
Textiles, footwear & leather ....	133	161	158	152	173	181	167	169	178	192	220	235	245	248	252	262	341	365	397	447	447	447
Wood, cork & furniture .....	14	16	16	17	20	37	55	61	64	76	85	100	119	121	122	122	129	130	157	160	160	184
Paper & printing .....	82	88	95	101	109	128	155	172	188	206	221	245	263	281	307	318	362	400	394	393	379	422
Chemicals .....	2,824	3,232	3,707	4,149	4,554	5,071	5,776	6,516	7,586	8,339	8,748	9,536	10,724	11,396	12,698	14,138	15,417	16,632	16,783	17,889	17,596	17,667
Industrial chemicals .....	1,641	1,913	2,205	2,476	2,689	2,869	3,167	3,639	4,257	4,597	4,732	5,227	5,942	6,308	6,896	7,563	8,006	8,366	8,284	8,528	8,112	8,099
Pharmaceuticals .....	753	855	990	1,121	1,248	1,521	1,801	1,944	2,205	2,526	2,788	3,003	3,353	3,638	4,341	5,004	5,674	6,423	6,694	7,565	7,683	7,819
Petroleum refining .....	223	241	267	291	300	318	354	403	514	545	552	588	637	647	639	669	711	805	821	781	715	645
Rubber & plastics products .....	208	224	244	261	316	363	454	530	610	672	677	718	791	803	821	902	1,026	1,038	984	1,015	1,086	1,104
Stone, clay & glass .....	156	177	182	193	210	250	302	332	359	392	424	444	479	475	514	547	619	617	647	682	670	691
Basic metal industries .....	312	395	433	454	467	506	586	650	733	799	846	867	918	911	937	1,002	1,045	1,080	1,106	1,124	1,041	1,089
Ferrous metals .....	223	262	297	305	309	334	404	441	504	547	581	592	637	619	634	692	713	717	770	811	738	787
Nonferrous metals .....	89	133	135	149	159	172	182	208	229	252	265	275	281	292	303	309	332	363	336	313	303	302
Fabricated metal products and machinery .....	7,377	8,209	9,061	10,021	10,998	12,937	15,732	17,899	20,259	22,356	23,900	26,525	30,320	31,787	34,076	36,738	39,993	43,150	44,547	46,184	44,616	45,358
Fabricated metal products .....	117	139	164	189	222	305	415	490	574	688	754	802	900	928	957	1,019	1,086	1,231	1,110	1,128	1,125	1,184
Nonelectrical machinery .....	820	893	986	1,065	1,201	1,521	1,952	2,162	2,412	2,690	2,846	3,006	3,402	3,558	3,907	4,362	5,000	5,079	5,267	5,819	5,670	5,899
Office machinery & computers .....	374	415	481	596	731	816	932	1,004	1,166	1,326	1,460	1,755	2,074	2,107	2,302	2,604	2,851	2,980	3,118	3,036	2,761	2,470
Electrical machinery & electronic equipment .....	993	1,159	1,282	1,400	1,462	1,650	1,867	2,059	2,320	2,578	2,722	3,115	3,751	4,220	4,439	4,508	4,437	4,445	4,5232	5,249	5,214	5,251
Shipbuilding .....	86	88	88	92	95	93	86	90	95	110	122	140	145	158	152	139	157	196	180	240	233	239
Motor vehicles .....	1,263	1,361	1,489	1,667	1,901	2,211	2,673	2,993	3,371	3,816	4,192	4,696	5,288	5,656	6,147	6,925	7,751	8,592	9,306	10,170	10,262	10,425
Aerospace .....	1,695	1,825	1,920	2,074	2,117	2,303	2,823	3,310	3,730	3,914	3,997	4,492	5,455	5,621	5,892	6,649	7,553	7,681	7,392	6,403	6,358	6,358
Transport equipment .....	24	28	29	44	63	62	66	75	90	108	132	153	155	161	171	175	167	207	322	294	312	339
Instruments .....	209	224	242	258	273	327	397	453	509	543	537	579	675	702	727	795	852	980	1,036	1,137	1,190	1,225
Other manufacturing .....	56	58	64	94	117	129	120	134	110	118	122	114	118	138	162	156	179	180	199	207	216	
Total services .....	749	868	1,003	1,128	1,300	1,387	1,518	1,618	1,849	2,093	2,289	2,454	2,853	4,634	4,948	5,614	6,292	6,626	7,147	8,613	9,114	9,121

NOTE: The member countries of the European Union are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Analytical Business Enterprise R&D Database (Paris; April 1997).

See figure 6-15.

Appendix table 6-12.  
**Number of U.S. patents granted, by inventor residence, inventor sector, and year of grant: 1963-95**

Inventor residence/sector	Total	1963-95	1963-82	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,401,282	1,234,646	57,888	56,860	67,200	71,661	70,860	82,952	77,924	95,537	90,364	96,513	97,441	98,342	101,675	101,419	
<b>Inventor residence</b>																	
U.S. origin	1,497,969	865,097	33,896	32,871	38,367	39,555	38,126	43,520	40,496	50,185	47,387	51,182	52,252	53,231	56,065	55,739	
Foreign origin	903,313	369,549	23,992	23,989	28,833	32,106	32,734	39,432	37,428	45,352	42,977	45,331	45,189	45,331	45,610	45,680	
Argentina	698	417	18	21	20	11	17	18	16	20	17	16	20	24	32	31	
Australia	9,010	3,584	266	237	292	340	374	389	416	503	432	463	410	378	467	459	
Austria	8,653	4,083	229	267	256	318	357	345	337	399	393	359	370	313	289	338	
Belgium	8,626	4,459	224	205	240	240	243	295	302	359	313	324	324	350	351	397	
Brazil	874	330	27	19	20	30	27	34	29	36	41	61	40	57	60	63	
Bulgaria	465	246	13	19	22	21	21	32	23	16	27	10	5	5	4	1	
Canada	43,063	20,252	990	1,000	1,206	1,342	1,314	1,594	1,489	1,959	1,862	2,035	1,964	1,944	2,008	2,104	
China	545	107	0	1	2	1	9	23	47	52	47	53	48	48	48	62	
Czechoslovakia	2,090	1,637	50	38	33	54	35	46	33	34	39	27	17	13	19	15	
Denmark	5,026	2,521	121	125	150	187	182	204	151	221	158	210	193	197	207	199	
Finland	4,843	1,330	125	116	167	200	210	275	232	230	304	331	360	293	312	358	
France	72,156	35,247	1,975	1,895	2,162	2,400	2,369	2,874	2,661	3,140	2,866	3,030	3,029	2,908	2,779	2,821	
Germany	188,830	91,571	5,467	5,477	6,323	6,718	6,856	7,885	7,353	8,353	7,612	7,680	7,310	6,893	6,732	6,600	
Hong Kong	843	243	18	14	24	25	31	34	41	48	52	50	60	60	57	86	
Hungary	2,242	901	112	106	111	108	131	127	94	129	93	85	88	61	46	50	
India	492	231	4	14	12	10	18	12	14	14	23	22	24	30	27	37	
Ireland	862	268	24	18	29	30	28	38	43	65	54	55	55	53	50	52	
Israel	4,866	1,317	114	109	162	179	189	245	238	326	299	305	335	314	350	384	
Italy	26,920	11,960	752	625	794	919	995	1,183	1,076	1,076	1,260	1,260	1,209	1,271	1,286	1,215	
Japan	313,267	77,458	8,149	8,793	11,110	12,746	13,209	16,557	16,158	20,168	19,525	21,027	21,926	22,293	22,384	21,764	
Liechtenstein	473	274	19	12	16	13	16	16	16	10	11	15	11	16	16	17	
Luxembourg	567	198	26	27	24	37	31	22	29	29	17	27	26	28	22	24	
Mexico	1,076	35	32	42	32	37	49	44	44	44	39	32	28	39	45	40	
Netherlands	22,609	11,104	619	626	726	766	722	922	806	1,060	959	992	854	801	853	799	
New Zealand	1,107	452	44	38	50	33	52	68	55	58	52	41	44	39	37	44	
Norway	2,890	1,415	65	66	87	90	81	135	121	126	112	111	108	117	126	130	
Poland	626	451	26	20	15	11	14	13	8	14	17	8	5	8	8	8	
South Africa	2,615	1,238	73	60	82	96	88	107	103	134	115	105	97	93	101	123	
South Korea	4,649	102	14	26	30	41	46	84	97	126	131	125	404	538	779	1,161	
Spain	2,798	1,219	49	50	69	78	97	115	126	131	133	133	159	144	141	148	
Sweden	23,939	13,370	685	623	701	857	883	948	777	837	768	716	627	635	706	806	
Switzerland	38,553	21,623	1,147	1,017	1,174	1,233	1,212	1,373	1,245	1,363	1,284	1,335	1,196	1,126	1,169	1,056	
Taiwan	9,229	316	88	65	99	174	208	343	457	591	732	904	1,000	1,189	1,443	1,620	
United Kingdom	85,837	51,143	2,132	1,930	2,269	2,494	2,405	2,775	2,579	3,094	2,789	2,799	2,425	2,294	2,234	2,475	
U.S.S.R.	6,933	5,129	209	222	214	147	116	121	96	161	174	178	66	65	53	52	
Venezuela	414	135	10	5	11	15	21	24	20	23	20	25	22	31	23	29	
Others (113 countries)	4,059	2,142	73	71	89	110	90	107	102	153	119	143	151	166	254	289	
<b>Inventor sector</b>																	
U.S. corporation	1,145,904	654,518	25,783	25,677	29,999	31,181	29,490	33,726	31,437	38,664	36,093	39,133	40,307	41,826	44,035	44,035	
U.S. government	44,445	29,623	1,005	1,048	1,235	1,139	1,022	981	733	880	983	1,183	1,166	1,166	1,258	1,028	
U.S. individual	365,564	211,276	8,553	7,574	8,911	9,265	9,477	10,887	10,122	13,028	12,542	13,207	12,751	12,281	12,805	12,885	
Foreign corporation	711,249	269,314	18,856	19,246	23,238	25,957	26,545	32,371	30,960	35,506	35,548	37,594	38,237	38,401	38,788	38,688	
Foreign government	9,638	3,748	369	339	438	483	479	555	453	423	472	463	434	296	245	4,493	
Foreign individual	124,482	66,167	3,322	2,976	3,379	3,636	3,847	4,432	4,219	5,018	4,775	4,924	4,522	4,234	4,493	4,538	

SOURCE: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, *Patenting Trends in the United States, 1963-95* (Washington, DC: 1996).

See figures 6-16, 6-17, and 6-18.

Appendix table 6-13.

**Patent classes most emphasized by inventors from the United States patenting in the United States: 1985 and 1995**

Patent class number and title	Patents granted to inventors from:					
	All countries		United States		Activity index	
	1985	1995	1985	1995	1985	1995
166 Wells .....	336	338	306	285	1.783	1.667
606 Surgery .....	154	602	103	484	1.310	1.590
604 Surgery .....	298	843	232	674	1.524	1.581
607 Surgery: light, thermal, and electrical application .....	94	293	71	211	1.479	1.424
585 Chemistry of hydrocarbon compounds .....	225	223	168	158	1.462	1.401
206 Special receptacle or package .....	262	404	183	280	1.368	1.370
128 Surgery .....	290	846	164	582	1.107	1.360
220 Receptacles .....	182	230	101	155	1.087	1.332
248 Supports .....	211	247	135	166	1.253	1.329
380 Cryptography .....	47	204	34	137	1.416	1.328
052 Static structures (e.g., buildings) .....	313	315	201	207	1.257	1.299
426 Food or edible material: processes, compositions, and products .....	438	479	287	309	1.283	1.275
273 Amusement devices: games .....	108	331	65	213	1.178	1.272
134 Cleaning and liquid contact with solids .....	84	224	58	144	1.352	1.271
436 Chemistry: analytical and immunological testing .....	126	280	90	180	1.399	1.271
326 Electronic digital logic circuitry .....	115	333	67	211	1.141	1.253
435 Chemistry: molecular biology and microbiology .....	385	1,346	229	852	1.165	1.252
530 Chemistry: natural resins or derivatives; peptides .....	134	271	85	171	1.242	1.248
342 Communications: directive radio wave systems and devices .....	109	274	57	172	1.024	1.241
395 Information processing system organization .....	550	3,025	355	1,874	1.264	1.225
062 Refrigeration .....	423	515	240	315	1.111	1.209
210 Liquid purification or separation .....	452	782	254	478	1.100	1.209
239 Fluid sprinkling, spraying, and diffusing .....	230	240	132	146	1.124	1.203
424 Drug, bio-affecting and body treating compositions .....	404	1,166	221	705	1.071	1.195
015 Brushing, scrubbing, and general cleaning .....	135	229	84	138	1.218	1.192
362 Illumination .....	171	330	109	199	1.248	1.192
379 Telephonic communications .....	244	733	147	438	1.180	1.181
297 Chairs and seats .....	154	223	69	132	0.877	1.170
361 Electricity: electrical systems and devices .....	463	763	269	450	1.138	1.166
200 Electricity: circuit makers and breakers .....	273	207	159	122	1.140	1.165
340 Communications: electrical .....	381	598	184	351	0.946	1.161
137 Fluid handling .....	531	427	324	250	1.195	1.158
235 Registers .....	106	321	46	187	0.850	1.152
029 Metal working .....	604	699	365	404	1.183	1.143
536 Organic compounds—part of the class 532–570 series .....	95	320	39	183	0.804	1.131
174 Electricity: conductors and insulators .....	201	349	120	199	1.169	1.127
280 Land vehicles .....	285	581	93	331	0.639	1.126
439 Electrical connectors .....	496	810	349	459	1.378	1.120
073 Measuring and testing .....	938	1,100	526	619	1.098	1.113
053 Package making .....	289	351	138	197	0.935	1.110
324 Electricity: measuring and testing .....	409	893	237	501	1.135	1.109
315 Electric lamp and discharge devices: systems .....	236	332	145	185	1.203	1.102
162 Paper making and fiber liberation .....	163	208	75	115	0.901	1.093
502 Catalyst, solid sorbent, or support therefor: product .....	425	302	279	167	1.285	1.093
341 Coded data generation or conversion .....	170	280	84	152	0.968	1.073
330 Amplifiers .....	247	241	119	130	0.943	1.067
427 Coating processes .....	555	691	298	370	1.051	1.059
385 Optical waveguides .....	178	504	100	269	1.100	1.055
568 Organic compounds—part of the class 532–570 series .....	365	302	221	160	1.186	1.048
156 Adhesive bonding and miscellaneous chemical manufacture .....	546	779	327	412	1.173	1.046
414 Material or article handling .....	316	324	170	171	1.053	1.044

NOTES: The activity index is the percentage of the patents in a class that are granted to inventors from one country, divided by the percentage of all patents that have inventors from that country in that year. Listing is limited to U.S. Patent and Trademark Office classes that received at least 200 patents from all countries in 1995.

SOURCE: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Office of Information Systems, TAF Program, *Country Activity Index Report, Corporate Patenting 1995*, report prepared for the National Science Foundation (Washington, DC: 1996).

See text table 6-6.

Science & Engineering Indicators – 1998

Appendix table 6-14.

**Patent classes most emphasized by inventors from Japan patenting in the United States: 1985 and 1995**

Patent class number and title	Patents granted to inventors from:					
	All countries		Japan		Activity index	
	1985	1995	1985	1995	1985	1995
369 Dynamic information storage or retrieval .....	277	658	158	508	2.671	3.003
354 Photography .....	355	471	245	332	3.232	2.742
084 Music .....	101	220	63	151	2.921	2.670
355 Photocopying .....	422	753	213	489	2.364	2.526
358 Facsimile or television recording .....	248	629	169	395	3.191	2.443
400 Typewriting machines .....	212	206	86	118	1.900	2.228
365 Static information storage and retrieval .....	228	897	95	489	1.951	2.121
360 Dynamic magnetic information storage or retrieval .....	476	789	271	411	2.666	2.026
257 Active solid-state devices (e.g., transistors, solid-state diodes) .....	294	1,308	107	675	1.704	2.008
430 Radiation imagery chemistry: process, composition, or products .....	745	1,421	392	732	2.464	2.004
347 Incremental printing of symbolic information .....	320	486	184	247	2.693	1.977
359 Optics: systems (including communication) and element .....	549	1,083	198	521	1.689	1.871
310 Electrical generator or motor structure .....	307	386	104	175	1.586	1.764
348 Television .....	569	1,028	179	461	1.473	1.744
148 Metal treatment .....	225	352	68	156	1.415	1.724
345 Selective visual display systems .....	159	356	48	146	1.414	1.595
271 Sheet feeding or delivering .....	174	247	54	101	1.453	1.591
372 Coherent light generators .....	127	364	27	140	0.996	1.496
118 Coating apparatus .....	208	288	53	107	1.193	1.445
382 Image analysis .....	120	323	43	120	1.678	1.445
242 Winding, tensioning, or guiding .....	367	310	118	113	1.506	1.418
318 Electricity: motive power systems .....	361	371	120	134	1.557	1.405
123 Internal-combustion engines .....	1,103	727	558	260	2.369	1.391
333 Wave transmission lines and networks .....	167	213	29	75	0.813	1.370
364 Electrical computers and data processing systems .....	695	1,529	221	512	1.489	1.303
428 Stock material or miscellaneous articles .....	1,280	1,890	382	630	1.397	1.297
371 Error detection/correction and fault detection/recovery .....	142	431	28	141	0.923	1.273
425 Plastic article or earthenware shaping or treating .....	263	290	33	92	0.588	1.234
437 Semiconductor device manufacturing: process .....	380	1,362	106	431	1.306	1.231
363 Electric power conversion systems .....	130	206	28	65	1.009	1.227
501 Compositions: ceramic .....	142	215	47	67	1.550	1.212
313 Electric lamp and discharge devices .....	221	282	50	87	1.059	1.200
303 Fluid-pressure and analogous brake systems .....	78	202	24	62	1.441	1.194
327 Miscellaneous active electrical nonlinear devices .....	302	627	88	192	1.364	1.191
356 Optics: measuring and testing .....	340	669	79	200	1.088	1.163
455 Telecommunications .....	158	403	40	120	1.185	1.158
523 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	277	210	58	62	0.980	1.149
429 Chemistry: electrical current producing apparatus, product and process .....	221	387	47	114	0.996	1.146
250 Radiant energy .....	538	993	149	287	1.297	1.124
395 Information processing system organization .....	550	3,025	131	871	1.115	1.120
341 Coded data generation or conversion .....	170	280	52	79	1.432	1.098
381 Electrical audio signal processing systems and devices .....	141	217	46	61	1.528	1.094
526 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	284	363	80	101	1.319	1.082
074 Machine element or mechanism .....	365	290	121	80	1.552	1.073
417 Pumps .....	306	237	64	65	0.979	1.067
525 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	551	726	132	199	1.122	1.066
439 Electrical connectors .....	496	810	38	219	0.359	1.052
060 Power plants .....	380	547	85	147	1.047	1.045
101 Printing .....	197	269	29	72	0.689	1.041
524 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	664	725	98	194	0.691	1.041
219 Electric heating .....	627	527	191	139	1.426	1.026

NOTES: The activity index is the percentage of the patents in a class that are granted to inventors from one country, divided by the percentage of all patents that have inventors from that country in that year. Listing is limited to U.S. Patent and Trademark Office classes that received at least 200 patents from all countries in 1995.

SOURCE: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Office of Information Systems, TAF Program, *Country Activity Index Report, Corporate Patenting 1995*, report prepared for the National Science Foundation (Washington, DC: 1996).

See text table 6-6.

Science & Engineering Indicators – 1998

Appendix table 6-15.

**Patent classes most emphasized by inventors from Germany patenting in the United States: 1985 and 1995**

Patent class number and title	Patents granted to inventors from:					
	All countries		Germany		Activity index	
	1985	1995	1985	1995	1985	1995
303 Fluid-pressure and analogous brake systems .....	78	202	21	68	2.577	4.576
101 Printing .....	197	269	52	90	2.526	4.548
188 Brakes .....	182	223	23	61	1.210	3.719
198 Conveyors: power-driven .....	233	271	27	51	1.109	2.558
548 Organic compounds—part of the class 532–570 series .....	212	281	41	52	1.851	2.516
072 Metal deforming .....	299	235	34	41	1.088	2.372
546 Organic compounds—part of the class 532–570 series .....	209	232	23	40	1.053	2.344
123 Internal-combustion engines .....	1,103	727	167	123	1.449	2.300
271 Sheet feeding or delivering .....	174	247	22	38	1.210	2.091
378 X-ray or gamma ray systems or devices .....	122	234	27	35	2.118	2.033
425 Plastic article or earthenware shaping or treating .....	263	290	42	43	1.528	2.016
568 Organic compounds—part of the class 532–570 series .....	365	302	44	43	1.154	1.936
549 Organic compounds—part of the class 532–570 series .....	214	235	31	33	1.386	1.909
074 Machine element or mechanism .....	365	290	40	40	1.049	1.875
528 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	411	531	58	69	1.351	1.767
524 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	664	725	85	94	1.225	1.763
451 Abrading .....	195	209	25	27	1.227	1.756
242 Winding, tensioning, or guiding .....	367	310	60	40	1.565	1.754
423 Chemistry of inorganic compounds .....	590	390	85	49	1.379	1.708
525 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	551	726	51	87	0.886	1.629
252 Compositions .....	785	1,039	73	119	0.890	1.557
248 Supports .....	211	247	23	28	1.043	1.541
204 Chemistry: electrical and wave energy .....	326	426	21	45	0.617	1.436
417 Pumps .....	306	237	43	25	1.345	1.434
073 Measuring and testing .....	938	1,100	109	115	1.112	1.421
422 Chemical apparatus and process disinfecting, deodorizing, preserving, or sterilizing .....	211	526	27	55	1.225	1.421
106 Compositions: coating or plastic .....	207	393	36	41	1.664	1.418
297 Chairs and seats .....	154	223	27	23	1.678	1.402
222 Dispensing .....	249	339	21	34	0.807	1.363
239 Fluid sprinkling, spraying, and diffusing .....	230	240	23	24	0.957	1.359
075 Specialized metallurgical processes, compositions for .....	190	212	21	21	1.058	1.347
414 Material or article handling .....	316	324	32	32	0.969	1.343
205 Electrolysis: processes, compositions used therein .....	301	266	31	26	0.986	1.329
526 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	284	363	19	35	0.640	1.311
342 Communications: directive radio wave systems and devices .....	109	274	12	26	1.054	1.290
053 Package making .....	289	351	31	32	1.027	1.239
523 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	277	210	30	19	1.037	1.230
514 Drug, bio-affecting and body treating compositions .....	1,564	2,360	196	209	1.199	1.204
501 Compositions: ceramic .....	142	215	13	19	0.876	1.201
363 Electric power conversion systems .....	130	206	8	18	0.589	1.188
162 Paper making and fiber liberation .....	163	208	16	18	0.939	1.176
502 Catalyst, solid sorbent, or support therefor: product .....	425	302	20	26	0.450	1.170
310 Electrical generator or motor structure .....	307	386	36	33	1.122	1.162
210 Liquid purification or separation .....	452	782	43	66	0.911	1.147
137 Fluid handling .....	531	427	56	36	1.009	1.146
060 Power plants .....	380	547	44	46	1.108	1.143
118 Coating apparatus .....	208	288	26	24	1.196	1.133
015 Brushing, scrubbing, and general cleaning .....	135	229	21	19	1.489	1.128
280 Land vehicles .....	285	581	32	48	1.075	1.123
427 Coating processes .....	555	691	62	57	1.069	1.121
219 Electric heating .....	627	527	45	43	0.687	1.109
536 Organic compounds—part of the class 532–570 series .....	95	320	15	26	1.511	1.105

NOTES: The activity index is the percentage of the patents in a class that are granted to inventors from one country, divided by the percentage of all patents that have inventors from that country in that year. Listing is limited to U.S. Patent and Trademark Office classes that received at least 200 patents from all countries in 1995.

SOURCE: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Office of Information Systems, TAF Program, *Country Activity Index Report, Corporate Patenting 1995*, report prepared for the National Science Foundation (Washington, DC: 1996).

See text table 6-6.

Science & Engineering Indicators – 1998

Appendix table 6-16.

**Patent classes most emphasized by inventors from Taiwan patenting in the United States: 1985 and 1995**

Patent class number and title	Patents granted to inventors from:					
	All countries		Taiwan		Activity index	
	1985	1995	1985	1995	1985	1995
437 Semiconductor device manufacturing: process .....	380	1,362	0	152	0.000	15.159
345 Selective visual display systems .....	159	356	0	10	0.000	3.816
074 Machine element or mechanism .....	365	290	0	8	0.000	3.747
297 Chairs and seats .....	154	223	0	6	0.000	3.655
313 Electric lamp and discharge devices .....	221	282	0	6	0.000	2.890
257 Active solid-state devices (e.g., transistors, solid-state diodes) .....	294	1,308	0	27	0.000	2.804
327 Miscellaneous active electrical nonlinear devices .....	302	627	0	12	0.000	2.600
362 Illumination .....	171	330	0	6	0.000	2.470
425 Plastic article or earthenware shaping or treating .....	263	290	0	5	0.000	2.342
248 Supports .....	211	247	0	4	0.000	2.200
200 Electricity: circuit makers and breakers .....	273	207	0	3	0.000	1.969
333 Wave transmission lines and networks .....	167	213	0	3	0.000	1.913
280 Land vehicles .....	285	581	0	8	0.000	1.870
084 Music .....	101	220	0	3	0.000	1.852
365 Static information storage and retrieval .....	228	897	0	12	0.000	1.817
375 Pulse or digital communications .....	177	573	0	7	0.000	1.659
385 Optical waveguides .....	178	504	0	6	0.000	1.617
439 Electrical connectors .....	496	810	0	9	0.000	1.509
156 Adhesive bonding and miscellaneous chemical manufacture .....	546	779	0	8	0.000	1.395
264 Plastic and nonmetallic article shaping or treating: process .....	493	693	0	7	0.000	1.372
568 Organic compounds—part of the class 532–570 series .....	365	302	0	3	0.000	1.349
206 Special receptacle or package .....	262	404	0	4	0.000	1.345
400 Typewriting machines .....	212	206	0	2	0.000	1.319
075 Specialized metallurgical processes, compositions for .....	190	212	0	2	0.000	1.281
501 Compositions: ceramic .....	142	215	0	2	0.000	1.264
382 Image analysis .....	120	323	0	3	0.000	1.262
273 Amusement devices: games .....	108	331	0	3	0.000	1.231
188 Brakes .....	182	223	0	2	0.000	1.218
015 Brushing, scrubbing, and general cleaning .....	135	229	0	2	0.000	1.186
427 Coating processes .....	555	691	0	6	0.000	1.179
072 Metal deforming .....	299	235	0	2	0.000	1.156
330 Amplifiers .....	247	241	0	2	0.000	1.127
372 Coherent light generators .....	127	364	0	3	0.000	1.120
271 Sheet feeding or delivering .....	174	247	0	2	0.000	1.100
429 Chemistry: electrical current producing apparatus, product, and process .....	221	387	0	3	0.000	1.053
423 Chemistry of inorganic compounds .....	590	390	1	3	6.917	1.045
205 Electrolysis: processes, compositions used therein .....	301	266	0	2	0.000	1.021
364 Electrical computers and data processing systems .....	695	1,529	0	11	0.000	0.977
029 Metal working .....	604	699	0	5	0.000	0.972
341 Coded data generation or conversion .....	170	280	0	2	0.000	0.970
204 Chemistry: electrical and wave energy .....	326	426	0	3	0.000	0.957
371 Error detection/correction and fault detection/recovery .....	142	431	0	3	0.000	0.945
524 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	664	725	0	5	0.000	0.937
359 Optics: systems (including communication) and element .....	549	1,083	0	7	0.000	0.878
052 Static structures (e.g., buildings) .....	313	315	0	2	0.000	0.862
370 Multiplex communications .....	276	800	0	5	0.000	0.849
326 Electronic digital logic circuitry .....	115	333	0	2	0.000	0.816
053 Package making .....	289	351	0	2	0.000	0.774
219 Electric heating .....	627	527	0	3	0.000	0.773
148 Metal treatment .....	225	352	0	2	0.000	0.772
528 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	411	531	0	3	0.000	0.767

NOTES: The activity index is the percentage of the patents in a class that are granted to inventors from one country, divided by the percentage of all patents that have inventors from that country in that year. Listing is limited to U.S. Patent and Trademark Office classes that received at least 200 patents from all countries in 1995.

SOURCE: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Office of Information Systems, TAF Program, *Country Activity Index Report, Corporate Patenting 1995*, report prepared for the National Science Foundation (Washington, DC: 1996).

See text table 6-7.

Science & Engineering Indicators – 1998

Appendix table 6-17.

**Patent classes most emphasized by inventors from South Korea patenting in the United States: 1985 and 1995**

Patent class number and title	Patents granted to inventors from:					
	All countries		South Korea		Activity index	
	1985	1995	1985	1995	1985	1995
313 Electric lamp and discharge devices .....	221	282	0	27	0.000	7.550
437 Semiconductor device manufacturing: process .....	380	1,362	0	123	0.000	7.122
348 Television .....	569	1,028	0	85	0.000	6.520
358 Facsimile or television recording .....	248	629	0	42	0.000	5.266
369 Dynamic information storage or retrieval .....	277	658	0	39	0.000	4.674
360 Dynamic magnetic information storage or retrieval .....	476	789	0	46	0.000	4.598
365 Static information storage and retrieval .....	228	897	0	44	0.000	3.868
242 Winding, tensioning, or guiding .....	367	310	0	13	0.000	3.307
219 Electric heating .....	627	527	0	22	0.000	3.292
371 Error detection/correction and fault detection/recovery .....	142	431	0	16	0.000	2.927
315 Electric lamp and discharge devices: systems .....	236	332	0	12	0.000	2.850
318 Electricity: motive power systems .....	361	371	0	13	0.000	2.763
381 Electrical audio signal processing systems and devices .....	141	217	0	7	0.000	2.544
257 Active solid-state devices (e.g., transistors, solid-state diodes) .....	294	1,308	0	38	0.000	2.291
341 Coded data generation or conversion .....	170	280	0	8	0.000	2.253
015 Brushing, scrubbing, and general cleaning .....	135	229	0	6	0.000	2.066
062 Refrigeration .....	423	515	0	13	0.000	1.991
340 Communications: electrical .....	381	598	0	15	0.000	1.978
327 Miscellaneous active electrical nonlinear devices .....	302	627	0	15	0.000	1.887
501 Compositions: ceramic .....	142	215	0	5	0.000	1.834
326 Electronic digital logic circuitry .....	115	333	0	7	0.000	1.658
400 Typewriting machines .....	212	206	0	4	0.000	1.531
528 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	411	531	1	10	8.178	1.485
355 Photocopying .....	422	753	0	14	0.000	1.466
084 Music .....	101	220	0	4	0.000	1.434
548 Organic compounds—part of the class 532-570 series .....	212	281	0	5	0.000	1.403
359 Optics: systems (including communication) and element .....	549	1,083	0	19	0.000	1.383
280 Land vehicles .....	285	581	0	9	0.000	1.222
380 Cryptography .....	47	204	0	3	0.000	1.160
347 Incremental printing of symbolic information .....	320	486	0	7	0.000	1.136
523 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	277	210	0	3	0.000	1.127
148 Metal treatment .....	225	352	0	5	0.000	1.120
345 Selective visual display systems .....	159	356	0	5	0.000	1.108
375 Pulse or digital communications .....	177	573	0	8	0.000	1.101
427 Coating processes .....	555	691	0	9	0.000	1.027
156 Adhesive bonding and miscellaneous chemical manufacture .....	546	779	0	10	0.000	1.012
524 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	664	725	0	9	0.000	0.979
372 Coherent light generators .....	127	364	0	4	0.000	0.867
361 Electricity: electrical systems and devices .....	463	763	0	8	0.000	0.827
333 Wave transmission lines and networks .....	167	213	0	2	0.000	0.740
134 Cleaning and liquid contact with solids .....	84	224	0	2	0.000	0.704
546 Organic compounds—part of the class 532-570 series .....	209	232	0	2	0.000	0.680
549 Organic compounds—part of the class 532-570 series .....	214	235	0	2	0.000	0.671
354 Photography .....	355	471	0	4	0.000	0.670
364 Electrical computers and data processing systems .....	695	1,529	0	13	0.000	0.670
239 Fluid sprinkling, spraying, and diffusing .....	230	240	0	2	0.000	0.657
330 Amplifiers .....	247	241	0	2	0.000	0.654
525 Synthetic resins or natural rubbers—part of the class 520 series .....	551	726	0	6	0.000	0.652
271 Sheet feeding or delivering .....	174	247	0	2	0.000	0.639
422 Chemical apparatus and process disinfecting, deodorizing, preserving, or sterilizing .....	211	526	0	4	0.000	0.600
356 Optics: measuring and testing .....	340	669	0	5	0.000	0.589
455 Telecommunications .....	158	403	0	3	0.000	0.587

NOTES: The activity index is the percentage of the patents in a class that are granted to inventors from one country, divided by the percentage of all patents that have inventors from that country in that year. Listing is limited to U.S. Patent and Trademark Office classes that received at least 200 patents from all countries in 1995.

SOURCE: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Office of Information Systems, TAF Program, *Country Activity Index Report, Corporate Patenting 1995*, report prepared for the National Science Foundation (Washington, DC: 1996).

See text table 6-7.

Science & Engineering Indicators – 1998

Appendix table 6-18.  
**Patents granted in selected countries, by inventor residence: 1985-95**

Granting country	Total patents	Patents to non- residents as percentage of total						Percentage of patents granted to residents of:					
		United States	Japan	Germany	France	United Kingdom	Italy	Sweden	India	Former Soviet Union	Other		
<b>1985</b>													
Japan	50,100	15.5	46.4	0.0	19.6	6.4	5.4	1.5	2.3	0.0	1.4	17.0	
Germany	33,377	60.4	29.2	23.9	0.0	12.4	6.7	2.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	20.5	
France	37,530	73.8	27.4	15.8	25.9	0.0	5.9	4.1	2.4	0.0	1.3	17.0	
United Kingdom	34,480	82.3	28.6	20.8	20.9	8.4	0.0	2.9	2.2	0.0	0.6	15.6	
Italy	47,924	79.0	6.1	2.3	8.0	4.2	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	77.0	
Canada	18,697	92.8	54.8	11.7	8.8	5.6	5.3	1.5	1.8	0.0	0.4	10.0	
Mexico	1,374	93.4	56.3	6.6	7.6	7.0	4.0	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.5	14.0	
Brazil	3,934	84.6	37.0	7.3	20.7	9.9	4.0	4.6	2.8	0.0	0.4	13.3	
South Korea	2,268	84.6	30.4	42.3	6.2	5.4	3.5	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	9.1	
Soviet Union	74,745	2.0	13.7	8.4	16.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	42.9	
India	1,814	76.2	33.5	6.4	11.2	8.1	10.1	3.4	1.3	0.0	3.0	23.0	
<b>1990</b>													
Japan	59,401	15.2	45.5	0.0	21.3	7.7	5.1	2.4	2.4	0.0	1.1	14.4	
Germany	42,860	61.2	27.8	28.4	0.0	10.8	6.5	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.7	19.3	
France	35,149	74.6	24.9	18.2	26.9	0.0	6.0	4.2	2.2	0.0	0.6	17.0	
United Kingdom	32,179	86.4	25.6	20.8	22.8	9.1	0.0	3.2	2.0	0.0	0.4	15.9	
Italy	17,794	98.7	23.7	9.4	28.5	12.4	6.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	16.7	
Canada	14,187	92.2	52.2	13.7	8.3	6.0	5.4	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.3	10.3	
Mexico	1,752	92.0	63.4	5.4	7.3	5.1	3.2	2.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	12.2	
Brazil	3,355	86.5	41.4	6.6	16.1	9.4	7.4	4.4	2.3	0.0	0.7	11.8	
South Korea	7,762	67.1	23.0	66.7	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	
Soviet Union	84,658	1.4	12.0	8.1	18.8	7.8	3.6	6.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	39.2	
India	1,611	81.0	35.3	9.3	14.6	6.2	7.8	3.1	1.2	0.0	3.4	9.1	
<b>1994</b>													
Japan	82,400	11.7	50.1	0.0	18.9	6.5	4.1	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	16.3	
Germany	57,803	64.1	28.2	32.5	0.0	9.8	5.9	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	
France	54,964	75.3	25.0	23.5	25.5	0.0	5.3	3.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	15.2	
United Kingdom	48,772	89.3	24.9	25.7	22.0	8.0	0.0	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	14.5	
Italy	37,096	85.5	24.8	13.4	27.6	10.2	5.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	16.1	
Canada	11,641	92.7	51.3	18.8	7.6	5.6	4.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	
Mexico	4,367	93.4	58.0	4.3	9.7	5.1	4.3	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	14.9	
Brazil	2,469	83.0	41.3	6.6	12.5	6.9	4.9	6.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	18.7	
South Korea	11,683	50.6	22.9	62.6	3.9	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	5.8	
Russian Federation	20,581	22.0	4.0	2.1	4.7	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	85.2	
India	1,735	74.2	42.9	6.1	12.4	7.1	6.6	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.2	20.4	

Appendix table 6-18.  
**Patents granted in selected countries, by inventor residence: 1985-95**

Granting country	Total patents	Patents to non- residents as percentage of total		Percentage of patients granted to residents of:						
		United States	Japan	Germany	France	United Kingdom	Italy	Sweden	India	Former Soviet Union
Japan .....	109,100	13.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Germany .....	56,633	65.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
France .....	55,681	72.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
United Kingdom .....	48,350	89.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Italy .....	29,898	97.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Canada .....	9,139	91.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mexico .....	3,538	95.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Brazil .....	2,659	80.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South Korea .....	12,512	47.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Russian Federation .....	25,633	18.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
India .....	1,613	74.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA = not available

NOTE: German data are for the former West Germany only.

SOURCE: World Intellectual Property Organization, "Industrial Property Statistics" (Geneva: 1985-95).

See figures 6-18 and 6-19.

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Appendix table 6-19.  
**Venture capital under management in the United States and disbursements:  
 1969-95**  
 (Millions of U.S. dollars)

	New capital committed	Total venture capital under management	Disbursements
1969 .....	121	NA	100
1970 .....	78	NA	83
1971 .....	91	NA	134
1972 .....	30	NA	128
1973 .....	33	NA	201
1974 .....	25	NA	100
1975 .....	20	NA	92
1976 .....	28	NA	107
1977 .....	15	NA	159
1978 .....	216	NA	288
1979 .....	170	NA	457
1980 .....	661	NA	608
1981 .....	867	NA	1,155
1982 .....	1,400	NA	1,454
1983 .....	3,400	6,208	2,581
1984 .....	3,200	9,497	2,771
1985 .....	2,300	11,614	2,681
1986 .....	3,300	14,693	3,242
1987 .....	4,200	17,799	3,977
1988 .....	2,947	20,217	3,847
1989 .....	2,399	23,154	3,395
1990 .....	1,847	24,139	1,922
1991 .....	1,271	24,758	1,348
1992 .....	2,548	25,868	2,540
1993 .....	2,545	28,925	3,071
1994 .....	3,765	32,670	2,741
1995 .....	4,227	37,154	3,859

NA = not available

SOURCE: Venture Economics, *1996 Venture Capital Annual Review* (Boston: 1996).

See figure 6-23.

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Appendix table 6-20.

**Capital commitments by limited partners to institutionally funded independent private venture capital funds: 1978-95**

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

	Total	Corporations	Endowments & foundations	Foreign investors	Individuals & families	Insurance companies	Pension funds
1978 .....	216	22	19	38	70	35	32
1979 .....	170	28	17	26	39	7	53
1980 .....	661	127	92	55	102	88	197
1981 .....	867	142	102	90	201	132	200
1982 .....	1,423	175	96	188	290	200	474
1983 .....	3,408	415	267	531	715	410	1,070
1984 .....	3,185	463	178	573	467	419	1,085
1985 .....	2,327	274	181	548	303	254	767
1986 .....	3,332	350	209	361	392	348	1,672
1987 .....	4,184	460	418	544	502	628	1,632
1988 .....	2,947	324	341	401	249	277	1,355
1989 .....	2,399	483	296	299	146	303	872
1990 .....	1,847	125	232	138	211	171	970
1991 .....	1,271	55	306	149	156	69	536
1992 .....	2,548	84	471	283	280	370	1,060
1993 .....	2,545	206	271	109	187	268	1,504
1994 .....	3,765	341	805	91	444	357	1,727
1995 .....	4,227	87	959	NA	741	784	1,656

SOURCE: Venture Economics, *1996 Venture Capital Annual Review* (Boston: 1996).

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Appendix table 6-21.  
**U.S. venture capital disbursements, by industry category: 1986-95**

Industry category	Millions of U.S. dollars disbursed									
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Commercial communications .....	145	171	105	146	80	20	53	134	46	191
Telephone and data communications .....	346	306	369	342	268	169	366	384	294	399
Computer hardware and systems .....	550	523	422	354	259	168	138	98	171	183
Software and services .....	353	417	338	379	362	337	562	630	378	760
Other electronics .....	386	361	319	300	147	129	140	86	167	141
Biotechnology .....	183	265	322	245	181	112	261	283	303	205
Medical/health care related .....	335	481	451	522	380	152	442	437	473	547
Energy related .....	23	53	15	18	22	3	30	7	2	3
Industrial automation .....	73	55	31	28	16	3	7	30	16	26
Industrial products and machinery .....	118	183	198	192	77	47	77	54	56	125
Consumer related .....	285	642	425	392	225	135	196	314	173	405
Other products and services .....	445	520	852	477	284	83	271	613	663	874
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,242</b>	<b>3,977</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>2,543</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>3,859</b>
Percentage of total venture capital disbursements										
Commercial communications .....	4	4	3	4	3	2	2	4	2	5
Telephone and data communications .....	10	8	9	10	12	12	14	13	11	10
Computer hardware and systems .....	17	13	11	10	11	12	5	3	6	5
Software and services .....	11	11	9	11	16	25	22	21	14	20
Other electronics .....	12	9	8	9	6	9	6	3	6	4
Biotechnology .....	6	7	8	7	8	8	10	9	11	5
Medical/health care related .....	10	12	12	15	17	11	17	14	17	14
Energy related .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1	<1
Industrial automation .....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1
Industrial products and machinery .....	4	5	5	6	3	3	3	2	2	3
Consumer related .....	9	16	11	12	10	10	8	10	6	11
Other products and services .....	14	13	22	14	12	6	11	20	24	23
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

NOTE: Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Venture Economics, 1996 *Venture Capital Annual Review* (Boston: 1996).

See figure 6-24.

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Appendix table 6-22.

**U.S. venture capital disbursements, by stage: 1986-95**

Stage	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Millions of U.S. dollars disbursed</b>										
Seed .....	101	87	114	138	72	56	74	213	116	232
Startup .....	526	452	349	288	170	76	209	217	408	663
Other early stage .....	509	603	585	537	391	295	336	319	481	580
Expansion .....	1,416	1,773	1,510	1,596	1,194	734	1,400	1,668	1,232	1,614
Leveraged buyout/acquisition ...	601	804	1,127	710	414	46	176	172	166	338
Other .....	89	258	162	126	60	151	347	481	339	432
<b>Total disbursements</b> .....	<b>3,242</b>	<b>3,977</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>3,859</b>
<b>Percentage of total venture capital disbursements</b>										
Seed .....	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	7	4	6
Startup .....	16	11	9	8	7	6	8	7	15	17
Other early stage .....	16	15	15	16	17	22	13	10	18	15
Expansion .....	44	45	40	47	52	54	55	54	45	42
Leveraged buyout/acquisition ...	18	20	29	21	18	3	7	6	0	9
Other .....	3	7	4	4	3	11	14	16	12	11
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100</b>									

NOTE: Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Venture Economics, *1996 Venture Capital Annual Review* (Boston: 1996).

See figure 6-25.

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Appendix table 6-23.  
**Leading indicators of technological competitiveness: 1996**  
 (Index)

Region/country	National orientation	Socioeconomic infrastructure	Technological infrastructure	Productive capacity
Singapore .....	88.4	75.7	41.6	54.0
South Korea .....	78.9	64.6	44.4	50.6
Taiwan .....	90.2	75.8	42.9	49.9
China .....	65.3	44.8	39.3	32.8
India .....	57.4	46.0	39.3	49.1
Indonesia .....	54.8	35.2	17.8	19.6
Malaysia .....	81.0	62.5	31.9	43.1
Philippines .....	73.6	66.2	35.3	48.1
Thailand .....	63.5	48.7	28.2	33.1
Hungary .....	67.0	47.7	36.4	39.8
Poland .....	69.7	57.4	38.1	39.8
Russia .....	48.9	50.7	55.6	42.6
Argentina .....	41.5	49.4	27.4	31.0
Brazil .....	60.0	53.1	37.4	40.3
Mexico .....	54.8	45.5	30.2	31.7
Venezuela .....	56.6	55.2	38.4	40.7
South Africa .....	49.2	51.0	40.3	30.0

NOTES: For score and indicator calculations, raw data were transformed into scales of 0-100 for each indicator component and then averaged to generate comparable indicators with a 0-100 range. For survey items, 100 represents the highest response category for each question; for statistical data, 100 typically represents the value attained by the country with the largest value among the 30 countries included in the study. In the indicator formulations cited below, each term carries equal weight.

**National orientation (NO)**—evidence that a nation is taking directed action to achieve technological competitiveness. These actions could take place in the business, government, or cultural sector, or any combination of the three.

*Indicator formulation:* NO = Q1 + (Q2 + Q3)/2 + Q4 + F1V96

*Data used:* Published data from Frost and Sullivan's "Political Risk Letter" for 1996 rating each country's investment risk (F1V96); and survey data assessing each country's national strategy to promote high-tech development (Q1), social influences favoring technological change (Q2 and Q3), and entrepreneurial spirit (Q4).

**Socioeconomic infrastructure (SE)**—assesses the social and economic institutions that support and maintain the physical, human, organizational, and economic resources essential to the functioning of a modern, technology-based industrial nation.

*Indicator formulation:* SE = Q5 + Q10 + HMHS93

*Data used:* Published data on the percentage of students enrolled in secondary and tertiary education (HMHS93) from the Harbison-Myers Skills Index for 1993; and survey data assessing each country's efforts to attract foreign investment (Q10) and the mobility of capital (Q5).

**Technological infrastructure (TI)**—assesses the institutions and resources that contribute to a nation's capacity to develop, produce, and market new technology.

*Indicator formulation:* TI = (Q7 + Q8)/2 + Q9 + Q11 + EDP96 + S&E

*Data used:* Published data from UN Statistical Yearbook on the number of scientists and engineers involved in research (S&E), national purchases of electronic data processing equipment (EDP96) from Elsevier Yearbook of World Electronics Data (1996); and survey data assessing linkages of R&D to industry (Q9), output of indigenous academic science and engineering (Q7 and Q8), and ability to make effective use of technological knowledge (Q11).

**Productive capacity (PC)**—assesses the physical and human resources devoted to manufacturing products and the efficiency with which those resources are employed.

*Indicator formulation:* PC = Q6 + Q12 + Q13 + A2696

*Data used:* Published data on electronics production (A2696) from Elsevier Yearbook of World Electronics Data (1996); and survey data assessing the supply and quality of skilled labor (Q6), capability of the indigenous management (Q13), and the existence of indigenous suppliers of components for technology-intensive products (Q12).

SOURCE: J. David Roessner, Alan L. Porter, Nils Newman, and Honguang Xu, 1996 *Indicators of Technology-Based Competitiveness of Nations, Summary Report*, report to the National Science Foundation under Purchase Order No. D22588X-00-0 (Atlanta: Georgia Institute of Technology, 1997).

See figure 6-27.

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